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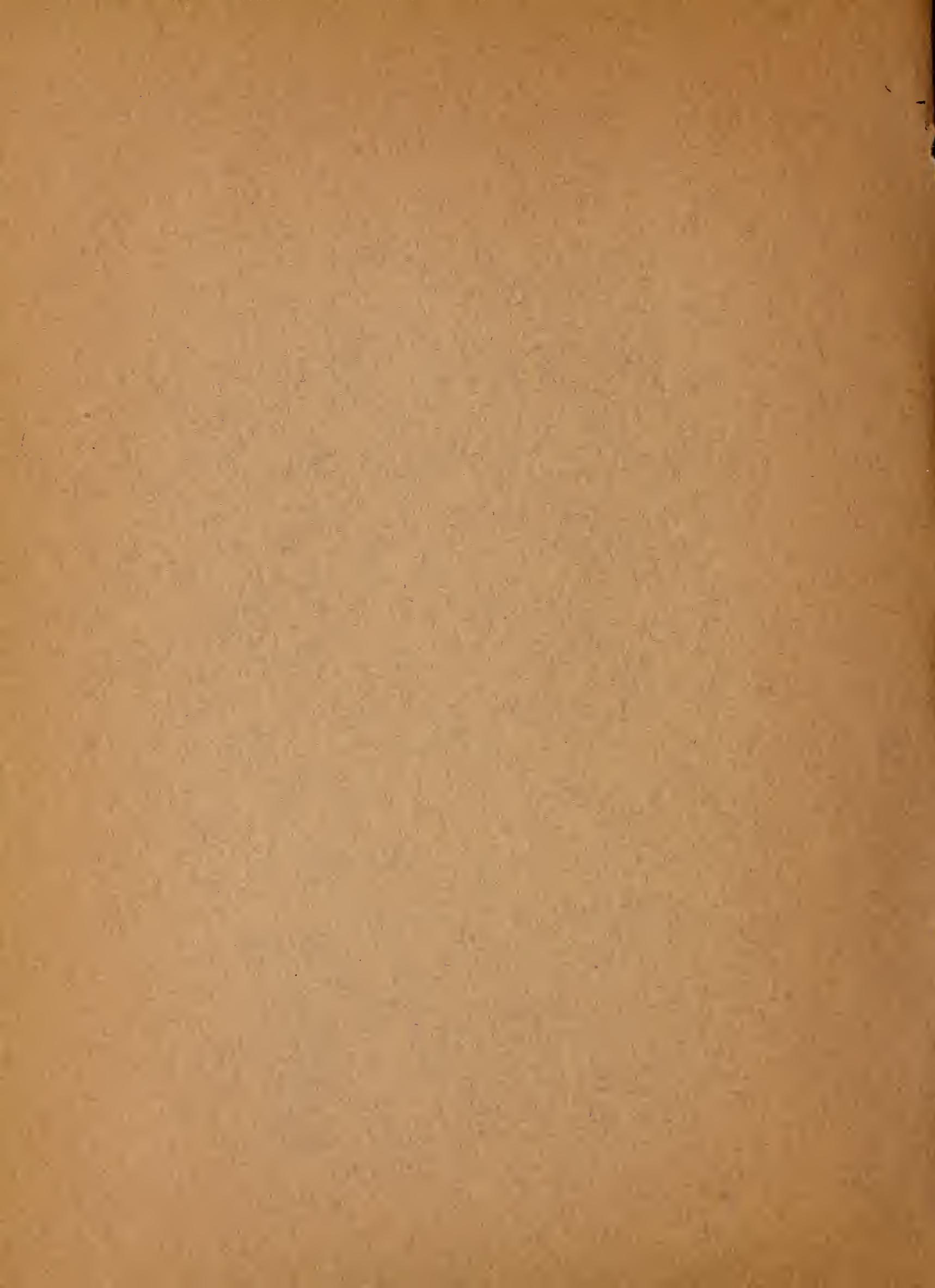


NEVADA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

NEVADA SNOW SURVEY BULLETIN

APRIL 1946

Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station
Reno, Nevada



NEVADA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

Seasonal Snow Survey and Kindred
Data with Forecast of Streamflow
in Nevada

April 1, 1946

Part I. Eastern Sierra Nevada
By Nevada Forecast Committee:
H. P. Boardman, George Devore,
Leigh Sanford

Part II. Humboldt River Basins
Eastern and Southern Nevada
and Nevada National Wildlife
Refuges
By J. E. Church, H. P. Boardman
and Clyde E. Houston

Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station
Reno, Nevada

1. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* *leucostoma* *leucostoma*

2. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* *leucostoma* *leucostoma*

3. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* *leucostoma*

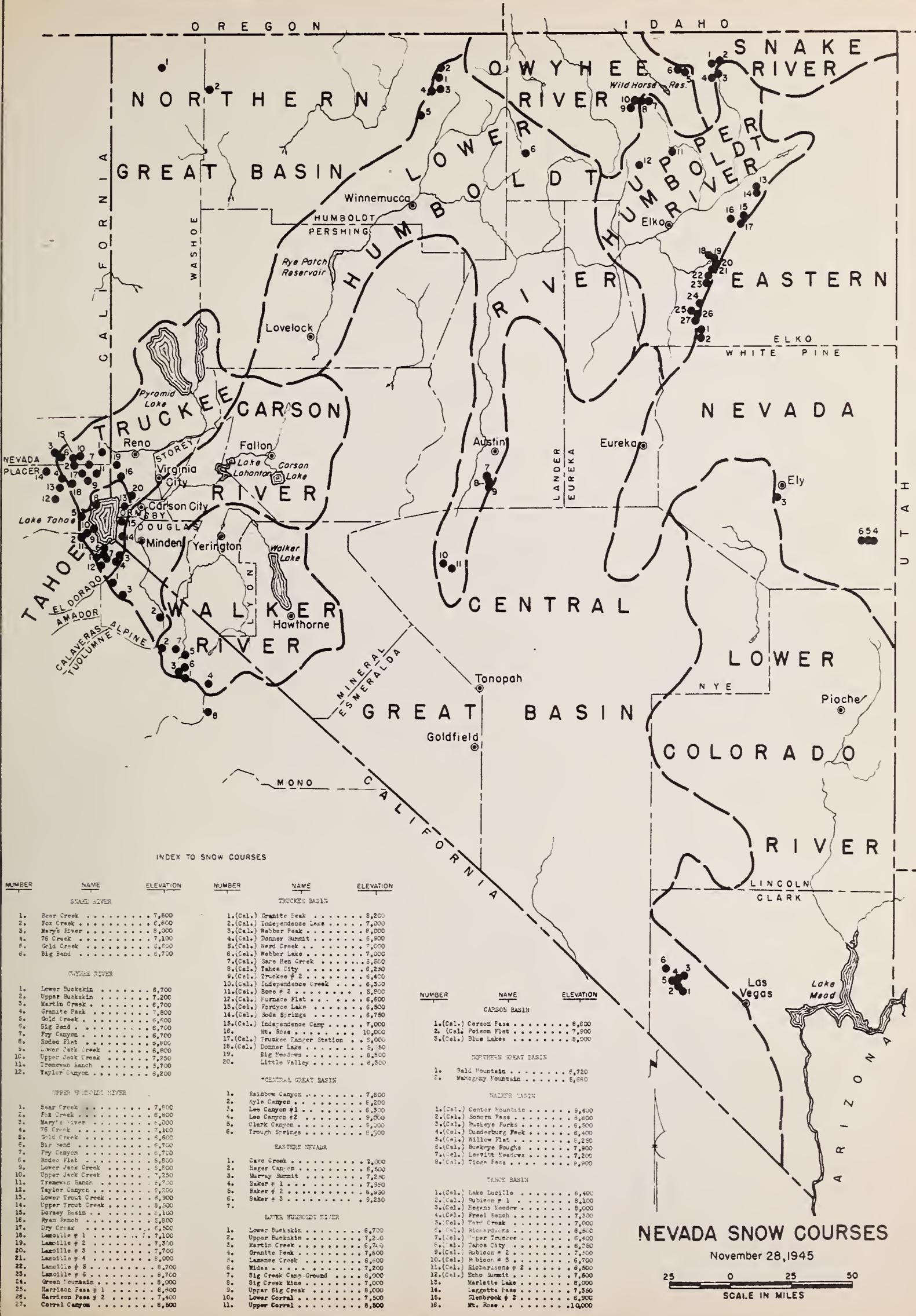


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FORECAST SUMMARY

In the Eastern Sierra, the Lake Tahoe and Truckee River Basins will provide their normal water, the Carson River (below much diversion for irrigation) will flow only 65.2 percent of normal and the East and West Walker 89.0 and 78.5 percent respectively. The period covers April-July. All lakes and reservoirs are abundantly filled.

In the Humboldt Basin the March accumulation of snow has exceeded the usual. If the summer precipitation attains even reasonable expectancy, the forecast made March 1 should be realized.

On the upper end of the feeders and of the Little Humboldt the runoff should be normal but at the lower end should increase because of the water table to 160-180 percent. On the main Humboldt, the discharge bids fair to rise even to 200 percent.

On the Southern Feeders and in Reese River Basin the heavy increase in snow cover in March will build up their flows by 30 to 65 percent of normal respectively. For the Reese River this may mean a supply of 125 percent of normal.

In Eastern Nevada the increase in snow cover and precipitation indicates a water supply of 75 percent of usual.

In Southern Nevada, the snow cover water-supply can scarcely exceed 50 percent of the March-July normal. This applies also to Lake Mead.

At the Sheldon Antelope Refuge, the snow cover March 1 was one-half greater than last year but by April 1 it had melted.

At the Ruby Lake Wildlife Refuge the season will apparently be normal.

and now I am not so anxious about it. I
feel satisfied with my work. I am
very happy here and I hope you will be too.
I am enclosing a few small photographs taken during our trip.

I am sending you some of the old letters from the Indians
which I have collected. You will like them. They are very interesting
and give a good idea of their way of life.

Tommy likes me to take him with me when I go to town. He is
very fond of me and he wants to come along. I am not sure if I can
take him but I will see what I can do. I am sure he will be a good boy.

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which I have collected. You will like them. They are very interesting
and give a good idea of their way of life.

Yours truly,
John Smith

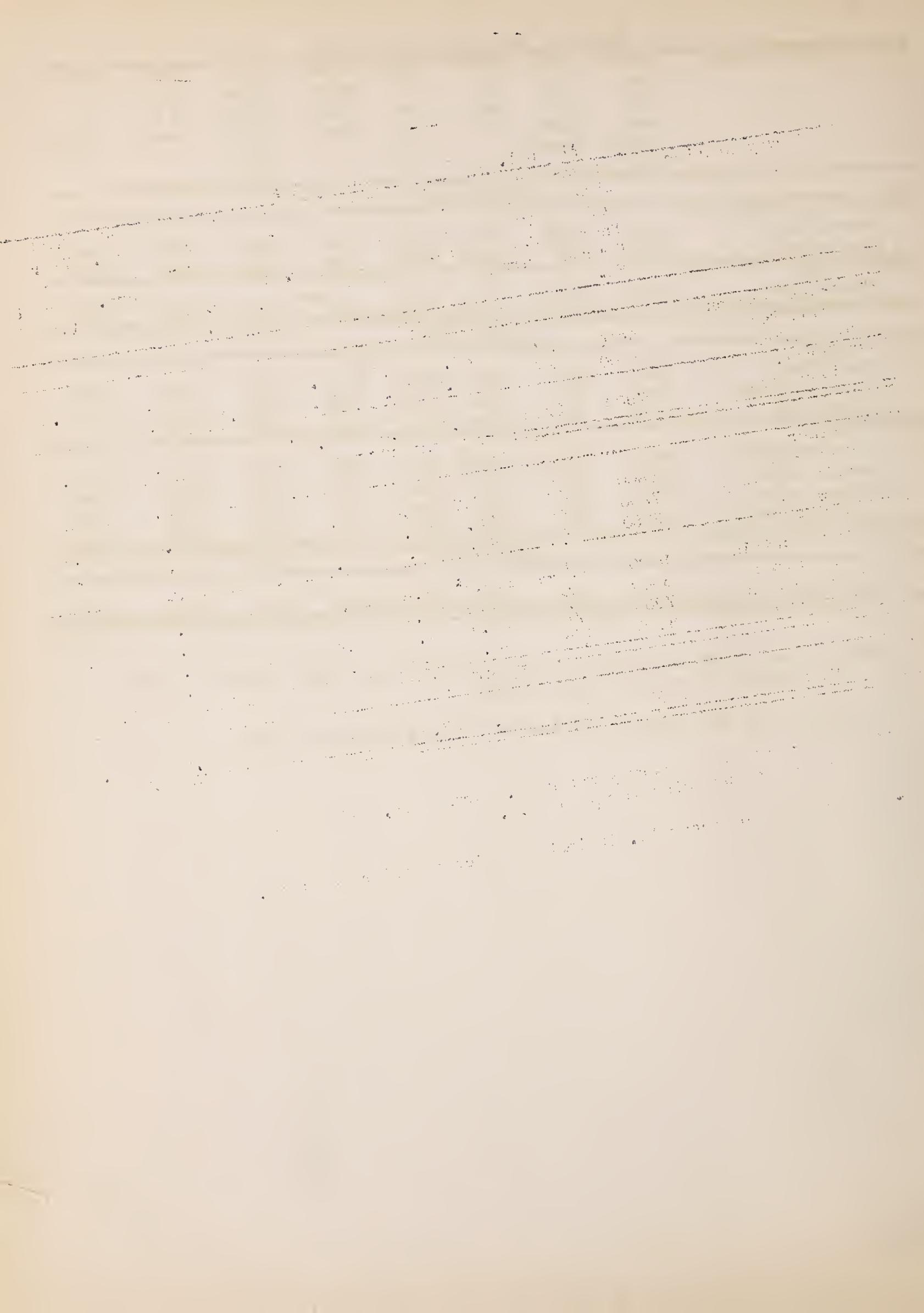
PART I. EASTERN SIERRA BASINS

APRIL 1, 1946 SNOW SURVEY DATA

Snow Survey Stations	Eleva- tion of Snow Course Ft.	Date of 1946 Snow Survey	Depth of Snow In. Water	Dens. Snow % Water	Water Equi- valent Apr. 1	Normal Water Equivalent Apr. 1	1946 Seas. Norm.	Last Year % of Normal (1945)
CARSON BASIN								
Crest-West Carson								
Carson Pass	8600	3/22	83.5	40.6	33.9	(48)	70.6	84.0
Blue Lakes	8000	4/3	114.3	35.5	40.6	48.1	84.4	84.6
East Carson								
Poison Flat	7900	3/28	30.4	35.6	14.8***	(18)	82.2	102.8
WALKER BASIN								
West Walker								
Sonora Pass	8800	4/4	79.7	35.6	28.4	(31)	91.6	88.1
Leavitt Meadows	7200	4/4	25.8	29.5	7.6	(16)	47.5	73.1
Willow Flat	8250	4/5	41.8	33.4	14.0	(16)	87.5	
East Walker								
Center Mountain	9400	4/3-4	110.5*	18.8	20.8	45.7	45.5	100.7
Buckeye Forks	8500	4/2	67.0	31.3	21.0	26.0	80.8	83.1
Buckeye Roughs	7900	4/2	63.4	29.3	18.6	25.9	71.8	78.0
Dunderberg Peak	8400	4/5	60.3	30.5	18.4	(45)	40.9	49.3
MONO BASIN								
Crest								
Tioga Pass	9900	4/1	85.5	37.5	32.1	(31)	103.5	111.6

***The storm after the survey was made, March 28th, added 4 inches to the water content bringing it up to 14.8.

* Results not too accurate, 15 inches of ice blocking the tube.



April-July, 1946

Basin or Stream	Seasonal Forecast				
	Normal Feet	% of Normal	Probable Amount Feet	% of Normal	Possible Minimum Amount Feet
Rise of Tahoe--April 1 to High Water.....1.68	101.2		1.70	89.3	1.50
1/ Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Closed (July 15)			6229.45		6229.15
2/ Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Regulated.....			6229.10		
3/ Truckee Exclusive of Tahoe (Natural Flow.....325,700		97.6	318,000	89.1	290,000
Carson River at Fort Churchill.....230,000		65.2	150,000	52.2	120,000
West Walker near Coleville .....191,200		78.5	150,000	68.0	130,000
4/ East Walker near Bridgeport Dam.....73,000		89.0	65,000	68.5	50,000

1/ Assuming gates kept closed.

2/ When necessary gates are opened so that elevation of lake will not exceed 6229.1.

3/ Corrected for changes in Little Truckee Reservoir storage and Donner Lake.

4/ The forecast period for the East Walker is April-August because of late melting of snow in high altitudes and on the Northeastern slope of the Sawtooth Range west of Bridgeport.

Distribution of April-July Runoff in Typical Streams--
Per Cent of Total April-July Runoff

	Truckee at Farad Excl. of Tahoe	Carson at Clifton	West Walker at Coleville
April.....	32	19	11
May.....	38	36	29
June.....	23	34	37
July.....	7	11	23
April-July.....	100.0	100.0	100.0

A retardation in the earlier months of the series assures an increase in the later months and vice versa,

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Table A, below, shows what Lake Tahoe is able to supply at various elevations with gates wide open. Table B, below, shows the need of drawing from the lake or other storage during the summer and fall to maintain a flow of 500 cubic feet per second at Farad.

A. Draft Possible at Various Elevations:

Elev. (Ft.)	Draft (C.F.S.)	Elev. (Ft.)	Draft (C.F.S.)
6223.0	0	6225.5	520
6223.5	24	6226.0	730
6224.0	88	6227.0	1160
6224.5	183	6228.0	1600
6225.0	325	6229.0	2060

One foot depth on Tahoe is equivalent to 123,000 Acre Feet.

Winter Precipitation

*Typical Progress through winter for
Central Sierra Region:

Dec.-March	Nov.-March
Date	% Due
Dec. 1	0
Jan. 1	21
Feb. 1	50
Mar. 1	76
Apr. 1	100

Dec. 1	12	Dec. 1	19	4.85	166
Jan. 1	31	Jan. 1	63	15.99	214
Feb. 1	5	Feb. 1	71	18.01	132
Mar. 1	7	Mar. 1	82	20.80	95
Apr. 1	15	Apr. 1	25.35	102	

*Based on U.S.W.B., Revised Normals, % Due being averages for nine U.S.W.B. Stations in Central Sierra.

*Percent of Normal Due based on U.S.W.B. Revised Normals for Tahoe City.

Nov.-March normal.....24.81

Dec.-March normal.....21.89

B. Natural Flow of Truckee River at Farad, Exclusive of Tahoe (Much Affected by Rains) August-October*	
Normal	Acre Feet
7485	122
5800	98
6545	106

*Seasonal Progress
Tahoe City
Nov.-March 1945-46

PART II. HUMBOLDT RIVER BASINS
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN NEVADA
NEVADA NATIONAL WILDLIFE
REFUGES

HUMBOLDT BASIN

Forecast Data for Present Season

1945-1946

Percent of Normal

1. Snow Cover and Precipitation

Snow Cover March 1	High-Level	Low-Level	Precipitation Nov-Feb.
<u>Upper Humboldt</u>	102.7	58.9	86.8
Little Humboldt	102.5		91.4
Reese River	65.2		92.6

Snow Cover April 1 Percent of March 1 Normal	High-Level	Low-Level	Precipitation Nov-Mch. (Wells-Elko- Lamoille only)	March
	121.8	56.9	125.2	142.0

<u>Upper Humboldt</u>			
North Feeders	112.5	58.9	121.8
South Feeders	131.1	54.9	162.2
Lamoille	149.4		166.8

Lower Humboldt (Paradise-Orovada)

Little Humboldt-		(Paradise-Orovada)
Quinn	100.7	118.7
		243.8
Reese River	155.7	(Austin)
		162.6
		352.6

2. Temperature during March
Temp. Dept. Mean temp. above freezing

Upper Humboldt Elko -0.8°F 17.6°F

3. Snow Cover Change in March

	Normal Key Courses only (1935-1941) in. (Water equiv. in.)	1946 General Average (Water equiv. in.)	Gain or Loss over Percentage Snow Survey Mar. 1 High-Level Low-Level	
Upper Humboldt North Feeders	-0.02	0.0	+9.8	-21.4
South Feeders	+1.7	+4.4	+28.4	+17.4
Lamoille	+1.7	+4.4	+38.5	
Little Humboldt- Quinn River		-0.4	+ 4.8	
Roece River		+4.0	+90.5	

4. March Runoff

	Normal	1946	Acre Feet	Percentage
Humboldt at Palisade	32,600 A.F.	65,540		201.0
Martin Creek near Paradise Valley		3,610	4,130	114.4

5. Well Measurements - To Water

March 1

Upper Humboldt Valley (Average 7 wells)		Lamoille Valley (Average 5 wells)	
Normal	1946	Normal	1946
11.62	10.70	4.24	4.20
ft.	ft.	ft.	ft.

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Forecast

The precipitation during March in the Humboldt Basin has been high but uneven and with the exception of the Little Humboldt the accumulation of snow cover has exceeded the usual. The mean temperature during March except possibly in Reese River Basin was less than 1°F from normal.

The runoff of the Humboldt River during the month at Palisade was 201.0 percent of normal and of Martin Creek in the Little Humboldt Basin was 114.4 percent.

If the summer precipitation attains even reasonable expectancy, the forecast made March 1 should be realized. The heavy increase in snow cover during March on the South Feeders and Reese River will increase their flow 30 to 65 percent of normal respectively.

1. Upper Humboldt

The average snow cover of the Upper Humboldt is now 121.8 percent; the Northern Feeders 112.5 percent, the Southern Feeders 131.1 percent, and Lamoille Creek 149.4 percent. The March precipitation on the Southern Feeders was 35-45 percent of normal above that of the Northern Feeders.

The water table, which has continued its effect of a full 100 percent of normal during March and as much during April, must become a factor in weighting the forecast. This factor will be as high as x2 in the watersoaked alluvial valley of the main Humboldt, xl.6 on the feeder streams below their meadow areas, and will disappear on the steeper slopes above the canyon mouths.

To the last class belong upper Marys (not yet gaged), Secret and upper Starr, upper Lamoille, upper South Fork. The main Humboldt at Palisade represents the first and extreme class.

Because of the uncertainty of the weight to be given distorting factors, such as water table and precipitation during runoff, only the probable flow is forecasted. The normal relationship of snow cover April 1 to March 1 and seasonal runoff awaits further analysis.

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(Continued)

the author's own words, "I had no time to do much more than to make a few notes, and I did not have time to go over my notes again, so I am afraid they may not be very good." The author also states that he has "no time to go over my notes again, so I am afraid they may not be very good."

It is difficult to determine exactly what was said, but it appears that the author intended to make a statement about the author's notes.

The author's statement regarding his notes is ambiguous, and it is not clear whether the notes were taken during the author's stay in the United States or during the author's stay in the United Kingdom. The author's notes are not clearly legible, and it is difficult to read them.

Author's notes

The author's notes are not clearly legible, and it is difficult to read them. The author's notes are not clearly legible, and it is difficult to read them.

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Normal Flow (Acre-feet)	March-July	March September	March - July	March	March-September
Northern Feeders			Percent of Snow Cover	Factor of Water Table	Acre-feet of Runoff
Upper Marys River (Gaging Station planned)					
Lower Marys River near Doeth	29,800*	102	$x 1.6 =$ 163%	48,570*	100
Lower North Fork at Devils Gate	30,700*	102	$x 1.6 =$ 163%	50,040*	100
Southern Feeders					
Secret Creek		110	None	110	
Upper Starr Creek		110	None	110	
Upper Lamoille Creek at Power House	26,040	111	None	28,900	111
Lower Lamoille Creek (Gage abandoned)		111	$x 1.6 =$ 178%	178	
Upper South Fork near Lee	44,000	99	None	43,600	99
Lower South Fork near Elko	81,910	99	$x 1.6 =$ 158%	129,400	158
Main Humboldt River					
At Elko		103	$x 2 = 206$		
Above Carlin below South Fork		103	$x 2 = 206$		
At Palisade	215,000 (Median 203,300)	103	$x 2 = 206$	442,900	206
					454,640

2. Lower Humboldt

(a) Little Humboldt-Quinn Rivers

The forecast of 96 percent of normal for the mountain slopes of the Little Humboldt-Quinn Rivers Basin represents all streams in the area including the East Fork of the Little Humboldt.

The temperature departure during March has been only +0.8°F. and the precipitation 243.8 percent of normal. The March runoff of upper Martin Creek has been 114.4 percent in close harmony with snow cover and March precipitation. The abundant precipitation has already provided one-half of summer precipitation.

Only the normal for Martin Creek is available, but other streams for which flow data are being accumulated are included in the forecast.

Normal Flow (Acre-feet)	1946					
	March-July	March-Sept.	March - July	March-Sept.	Percent of Run-off	Acre-feet
		Percent of Snow Cover	Factor Water Table	Acre-feet		
Upper Martin Creek near Paradise Valley	20,320	21,440	96	None	19,500	96
Lower Martin Creek in Paradise Valley			96	x1.6= 154%	31,290	154
Little Humboldt at Chimney Dam Site (North and East Forks)			96	Small		96
Little Humboldt near Paradise Valley (Below meadows)			96	x1.6(?)= 154(?)		154(?)
Cottonwood Creek in Paradise Valley			96	x1.6= 154		154

(b) Reese River

The Reese River Basin has made a phenomenal recovery since March 1 when low-altitude snow was entirely lacking on the courses and both snow cover and winter precipitation were only 90 percent of normal.

On April 1 the snow had increased to 155.7 percent of the March 1 normal and the precipitation for the month was 352.6 percent of the March-normal. Nearly normal snow also was found on the lower courses. The temperature departure was only +0.5°F.

There are no measurements of streamflow. The season's water should be well above normal and may approach 125 percent even with only moderate summer precipitation.

1970-1971
Tropical Rain Forest
Borneo

April 1 Snow Survey Data
1. Upper Humboldt Basin (Cont.)

Southern Feeders		Elevation feet	Date	Snow depth inches	Density	Water equiva- lent ins.	water equiva- lent	Normal of normal	Percentage of normal	Seasonal precipitation at U. S. Weather Bureau Stations
<u>Trout-Starr-Secret Creeks:</u>										
Trout Creek	8,500	Apr. 11:	79.4	39.9	31.7	20.2	156.9)	120.4	Arthur-Wells (6,500-5,633 ft.)	
Trout Creek	6,900	Apr. 11:	15.7	33.1	5.2	6.2	83.9)	116.6	Normal 1.66 in.	
Dorsey Basin	8,100	Apr. 12:	49.7	41.8	20.8	11.0	189.1)	127.6	2.97 in.; 178.9%	
Dry Creek	6,500	Apr. 12:	10.0	39.0	3.9	5.9	66.1)	127.6		
Ryan Ranch	5,800	Apr. 12:	T		T	2.4				

Lamoille-Rabbit Creeks

Lamoille Canyon	8,700	Apr. 14:	88.2	41.5	36.6	21.3	171.8)	149.4	Lamoille-Elko (6,290-5,077 ft.)
Lamoille Canyon	8,700+	Apr. 14:	88.6	40.1	35.5	22.5	157.8)	149.4	Normal 1.90 in.
Lamoille Canyon	8,000	Apr. 14:	65.2	39.4	25.7	17.1	150.5)	149.4	3.17 in.; 166.8%
Lamoille Canyon	7,700	Apr. 13:	46.6	37.5	17.5	12.5	140.0)	149.4	
Lamoille Canyon	7,300	Apr. 13:	35.8	38.0	13.6	9.6	141.7)	149.4	
Lamoille Canyon	7,100	Apr. 13:	35.3	35.1	12.4	9.2	134.8)	149.4	

April 1 Snow Survey Data
1. Upper Humboldt Basin (Cont.)

Elevation: feet	Date	Snow depth inches	Density percent	Water equiva- lent ins. tent	Normal water equiviva- lent	Percentage of normal	Seasonal precipitation at U. S. Weather Bureau Stations
8,500	Apr. 13	58.8	34.5	20.3	14.1	144.0)	Jiggs-Ruby Lake (5,450-6,200 ft.)
8,000	Apr. 12	39.5	38.2	15.1	15.7	: 110.2)	Normal Jiggs 1.83
7,400	Apr. 11	17.4	27.0	4.7	6.1	: 77.0)	2.71 in.; 155.7%
6,600	Apr. 11	9.9	25.2	2.5	5.7	: 43.9)	
8,500	Apr. 3	57.4	38.3	22.0	18.2	: 120.9)	
7,000	Apr. 3	42.1	37.8	15.9	15.8	: 100.6	
Average of Southern Feeders							
Average Upper Humboldt							
Higher Levels 131.1*							
Lower Levels 55.0							
Higher Levels 121.8							
Lower Levels 57.0							
162.2*							
142.0							

*The average for the Southern Feeders is computed by weighting the three groups of stations representing South Fork, Lamoille Creek and Starr Creek on the basis of 2, 1 and 1/2, representing their relative contributions to the flow of the main Humboldt.

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April 1 Snow Survey Data
11. Lower Humboldt Basin

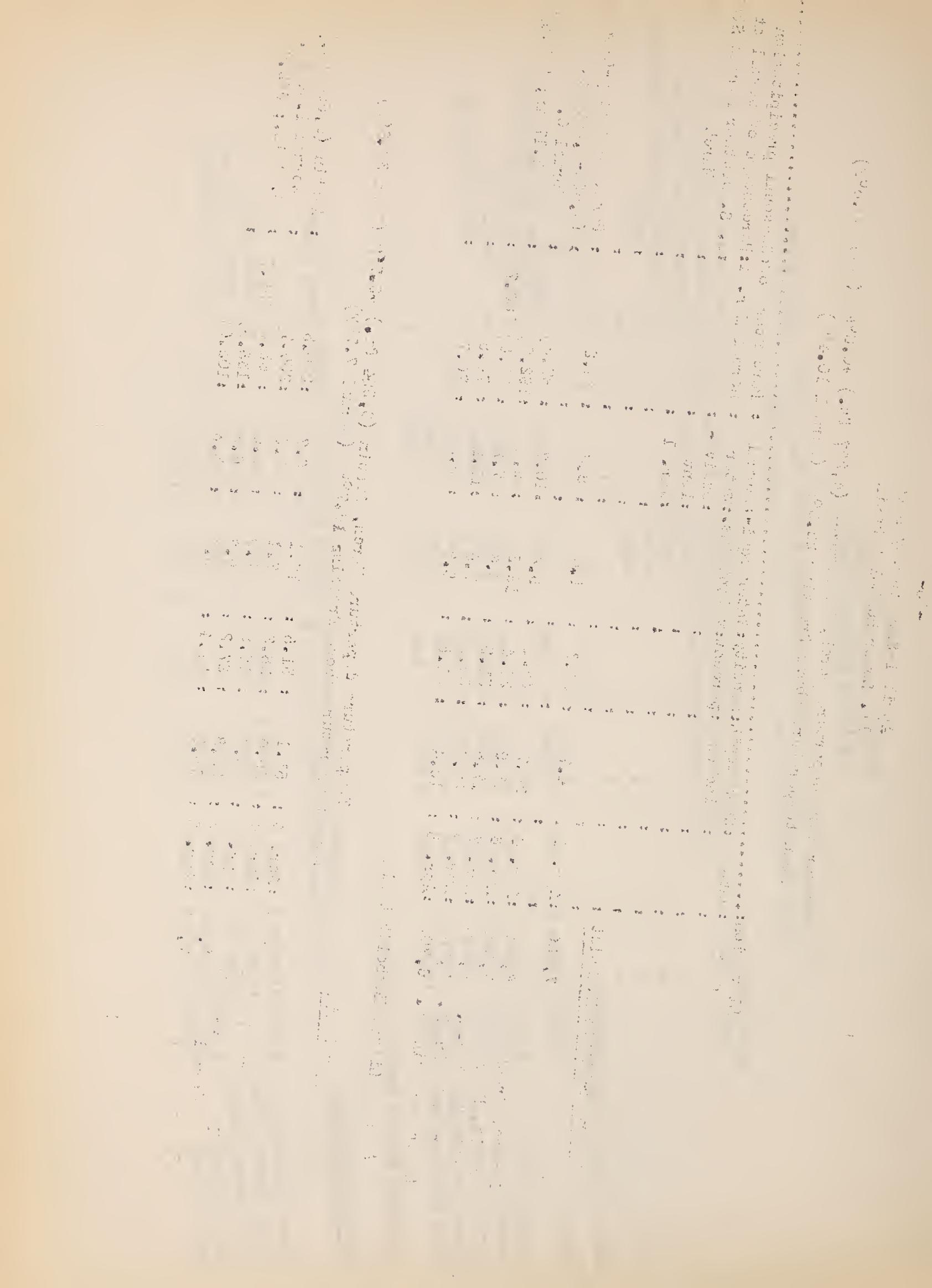
Temperature departure March, Winnemucca (4,287 ft.) +0.8°F (Mean 40.8°F)
Mean temperature above freezing 22.3°F (Normal 10.4°F)

Elevation feet	Date	Snow depth inches	Density	Water equi- valent ins. equivar- ental	Normal water ins.	Percent of normal Mar. 1	U. S. Weather Bureau Stations March
Rock Creek-Little Humboldt							
Mides	7,200	Apr. 1	4.7	34.7	1.6	6.6	24.2
Lamance Creek	6,000	Apr. 6	24.7	38.1	9.4	10.7	87.8
Granite Peak	7,800	Apr. 6	48.9	37.4	18.3	9.5	192.6
Martin Creek R.S.	6,700	Apr. 7	17.8	31.5	5.6	7.2	77.8
Upper Buckskin Mt.	7,200	Apr. 8	22.5	33.8	7.6	10.2	74.5
Lower Buckskin Mt.	6,700	Apr. 8	18.4	31.5	5.8	8.2	70.7

Average Little Humboldt Basin

Reese River Basin	Temperature departure March, Austin (6,594 ft.) +5.7°F (Mean 36.6°F)	Mean temperature above freezing 16.7°F (Normal 7.7°F)
Upper Big Creek	8,000	Apr. 4
Cabin Course (Middle)		Apr. 4
Camp Ground (Lower)		Apr. 4
Upper Corral	8,500	Apr. 3
Lower Corral	7,500	Apr. 2

Upper Big Creek	8,000	Apr. 4	51.1	31.5	16.1	6.7	240.3
Cabin Course (Middle)		Apr. 4	25.0	28.3	7.1	3.0	236.7
Camp Ground (Lower)		Apr. 4	9.6	19.8	1.9	3.0	63.3
Upper Corral	8,500	Apr. 3	33.8	27.2	9.2	6.8	135.3
Lower Corral	7,500	Apr. 2	15.9	21.4	3.4	3.3	103.0



Change in Snow Cover at all Stations during March 1946
(Inches Water)

1. Upper Humboldt Basin

Temperature departure Elko (5,077 ft.) -0.8°F (Mean 36.8°F);
Mean temperature above freezing 17.6°F Normal 10.1°F

Northern Feeders

Marys River		
Bear Creek (7,800 ft.)	Fox Creek (6,800 ft.)	Marys River (8,000 ft.)
March 1 17.2	9.4	Big Bend (7,000 ft.)
April 1 23.1	8.6	Gold Creek R.S. (6,600 ft.)
Gain or Loss +5.9	-0.8	Precipitation Jarbridge-Mala Vista (6,100- 5,585 ft.) 2.48 in.
North Fork		
Jack Creek (7,250 ft.)	Jack Creek (6,800 ft.)	Rodeo Flat (6,800 ft.)
March 1 9.7	5.2	Fry Canyon (6,700 ft.)
April 1 12.0	3.1	Tremewan Ranch (5,700 ft.)
Gain or Loss +2.3	-2.1	Precipitation North Fork-Tuscarora-Owyhee (6,500- 5,400 ft.) Normal 1.42 in; 1.73 in; 121.8%
Susie-Maggie Creeks		
Taylor Canyon (6,200 ft.)		
March 1 6.7	6.7	Precip. +0.31; temp. dept. -0.8°F. (Mean temp. above freezing 17.6°F)
April 1 3.5	3.5	
Gain or Loss -3.2	-3.2	Dept.

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Change in Snow Cover at all Stations during March 1945
(Inches water)

1. Upper Humboldt Basin (Cont.)

Southern Feeders

Trout-Starr-Secret Creeks

	Trout Creek (8,500 ft.)	Trout Creek (6,900 ft.)	Dorsey Basin (8,100 ft.)	Dry Creek (6,500 ft.)	Ryan Ranch (5,800 ft.)	Precipitation at Arthur- Wells (6,500-5,633 ft.)	Precipitation at Lamoille- Elko (6,200-5,077 ft.)	Precipitation at Lamoille- Normal 1.66 in.
March 1								
April 1		<u>31.7</u>						
Gain or loss			<u>5.2</u>					

Lamoille-Rabbit Creeks

	Lamoille (8,700 ft.)	Lamoille (8,700+)	Lamoille (8,000 ft.)	Lamoille (7,700 ft.)	Lamoille (7,500 ft.)	Lamoille (7,100 ft.)	Precipitation at Lamoille- Elko (6,200-5,077 ft.)	Precipitation at Lamoille- Normal 1.90 in.
March 1								
April 1		<u>36.6</u>	<u>24.7</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>12.7</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>9.6</u>	
Gain or loss		<u>+6.5</u>	<u>35.5</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>17.5</u>	<u>13.6</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u>3.17</u> in.

Lamoille-Rabbit Creeks

	March	Lamoille (8,700 ft.)	Lamoille (8,700+)	Lamoille (8,000 ft.)	Lamoille (7,700 ft.)	Lamoille (7,500 ft.)	Lamoille (7,100 ft.)	Precipitation at Lamoille- Elko (6,200-5,077 ft.)	Precipitation at Lamoille- Normal 1.90 in.
March 1									
April 1		<u>50.1</u>	<u>24.7</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>12.7</u>	<u>10.0</u>	<u>9.6</u>	<u>9.6</u>	
Gain or loss		<u>+6.5</u>	<u>35.5</u>	<u>25.7</u>	<u>17.5</u>	<u>13.6</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u>+2.8</u>	<u>3.17</u> in.

South Fork-Ruby Lake

	March	Corral Canyon (8,500 ft.)	Green Mt. (8,000 ft.)	Harrison Pass #2 (7,400 ft.)	Harrison Pass #1 (6,600 ft.)	Hagar (8,500 ft.)	Canyon Creek (7,000 ft.)	Precipitation at Jiggs-Ruby Lake Normal 1.83 (Jiggs)	Precipitation at Jiggs-Ruby Lake Normal 1.83 (Jiggs)
March 1									
April 1		<u>18.3</u>	<u>12.8</u>	<u>4.6</u>	<u>4.4</u>	<u>17.9</u>	<u>15.7</u>		
Gain or loss		<u>+2.0</u>	<u>10.1</u>	<u>4.7</u>	<u>2.5</u>	<u>22.0</u>	<u>15.9</u>	<u>+0.2</u>	<u>+4.1</u>

Average Southern Feeders Gain or loss in snow cover +3.1 in.; Precip. +1.2 in.; Temp. dept. -0.8°F. Mean above freezing 17.6°F.
Runoff from Upper Basin at Palisade during March 65,540 A.F. (Normal 32,600 A.F.) 201.0%

Change in Snow Cover at all Stations during March 1946
(Inches water)

11. Lower Humboldt Basin
Temperature departure Winnemucca (4,287 ft.) +0.8°F (Mean 40.8°F)
Mean temperature above freezing 22.3°F (Normal 10.4°F)

Rock Creek-Little Humboldt

	Midas (7,000 ft.)
March 1	7.1
April 1	<u>1.6</u>
Gain or loss	<u>-5.5</u>

Little Humboldt Basin

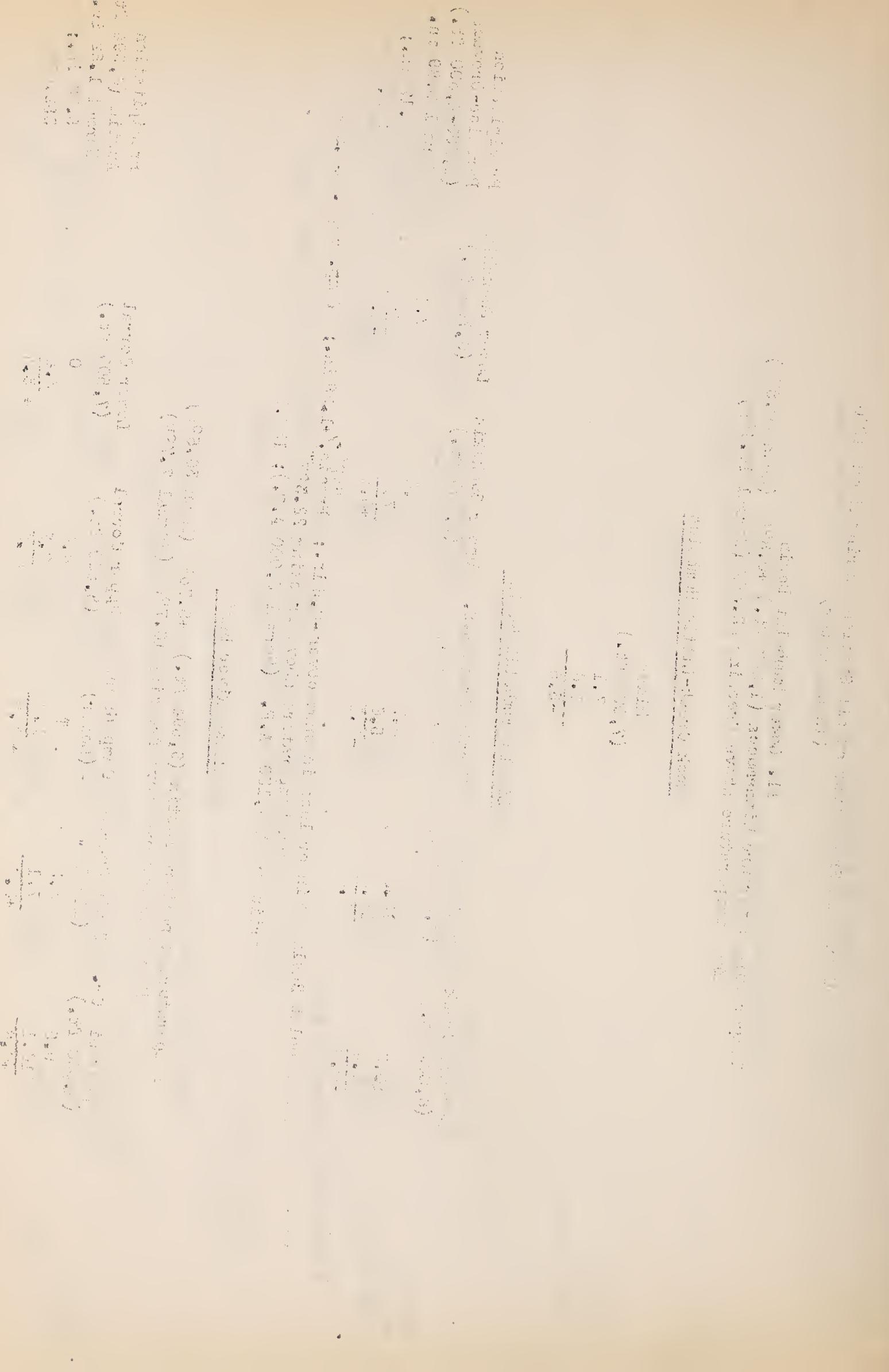
	Lamance Creek (6,000 ft.)	Granite Peak (7,800 ft.)	Martin Creek R.S. (6,700 ft.)	Upper Buckskin (7,200 ft.)	Lower Buckskin (6,700 ft.)	Precipitation Paradise-Orovada (4,650-4,300 ft.)
March 1	10.3	13.0	6.7	6.8	7.1	Normal 0.89 in.
April 1	<u>9.4</u>	<u>18.3</u>	<u>5.6</u>	<u>7.6</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>2.17</u> in.
Gain or loss	<u>-0.9</u>	<u>+5.3</u>	<u>-1.1</u>	<u>+0.8</u>	<u>-1.3</u>	<u>243.8%</u>

Average Little Humboldt Basin Gain or loss in snow cover = 0.5 in.; Precip. / +1.028 in.; Temp. dept. +0.8°F
Mean temperature above freezing 22.3°F
Martin Creek 4,130 A.F. (Normal 3,000 A.F.); 137.7%

Reese River Basin

Temperature departure Austin (6,594 ft.) +5.7°F (Mean 36.6°F)
Mean temperature above freezing 16.7°F (Normal 7.7°F)

	Upper Big Cr. (8,000 ft.)	Cabin Course (Middle)	Camp Ground (Lower)	Upper Corral (8,500 ft.)	Lower Corral (7,500 ft.)	Precipitation Austin (6,594 ft.)
March 1	9.5	3.5	T	4.6	0	Normal 1.052 in.
April 1	16.1	<u>7.1</u>		<u>9.2</u>	<u>3.4</u>	<u>5.36</u> in.;
Gain or loss		<u>+6.6</u>		<u>+4.6</u>	<u>+3.4</u>	<u>352.6%</u>



Average Reese River Basin. Gain or loss in snow cover +4.0 in.
Precipitation dept. +3.84 in. Temperature departure +5.7°F. Mean temperature
above freezing 16.7°F). No runoff records available.

Main Humboldt River Precipitation stations only.

Precipitation at Battle Mountain-Winnemucca-Rye Patch Dam-Lovelock (4,513-
3,977 ft.). Normal 0.65 in. (Except Rye Patch) 1.64 in. Inc.; 253.8%
Inc.

Runoff Palisade 65,540 A.F. (Normal 32,600 A.F.); 201.0%

Storage in Pitt-Taylor Reservoirs 19,000 A. F.

Runoff Callahan Gaging Station near Imlay (abandoned)

Rye Patch Reservoir storage Apr. 1, 187,100 A. F. (0.75 ft. above top
of spillway gates. Maximum storage capacity 178,000 A. F.

and the α and β terms are small. In this case, the α and β terms are negligible.

Thus, we can ignore the α and β terms and consider the system to be a linear system.

Now, let's consider the case where α and β are not negligible. Then, the system becomes nonlinear and we need to solve it numerically.

For example, if $\alpha = 0.1$ and $\beta = 0.2$, then the system becomes:

$\dot{x} = -x + 0.1y + 0.1$ and $\dot{y} = -y + 0.2x + 0.2$.

We can solve this system numerically using a numerical method like Euler's method or Runge-Kutta method.

For example, if we use Euler's method with step size $h = 0.1$, then the solution will be:

$x(0) = 1$ and $y(0) = 0$.

The solution will be:

$x(1) \approx 0.99$ and $y(1) \approx 0.01$.

As we can see, the x term is decreasing and the y term is increasing.

Post Record 1943-1946 of Change in Water Content of Snow Cover at Key Stations at Higher Levels
during March

*Relationship of March normal to March-July normal is 15.2%.

Change in Snow Cover at Low Levels during March 1943-1946
(Inches water)

Northern Feeders

	Fry Canyon (6,700 ft.)	Gold Creek (6,600 ft.)	Tremewan Rch. (5,700 ft.)	Taylor Can.: (6,200 ft.)	Harrison Pass (6,600 ft.)	Dry Creek (6,500 ft.)	Ryan Ranch (5,800 ft.)
<u>1943</u>							
March 1	10.7	10.9	2.3	4.4	2.3+	4.8	0.8
April 1	8.7	8.9	0	0	0	0	0
Gain or Loss	-2.0		-2.3	-4.4	-2.3+	-4.8	-0.8
<u>1944</u>							
March 1	8.2	4.0	2.9	4.2	5.0	5.9	4.0
April 1	6.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gain or Loss	-1.7	-4.0+	-2.9+	-4.2+	-5.0	-5.9	-4.0
<u>1945</u>							
March 1	8.6	6.3	2.2	7.6	5.9	5.8	3.1
April 1	12.7	9.1	0	9.4	7.6	10.5	3.1
Gain or Loss	+4.1	+2.8	-2.2+	+1.8	+1.7	+4.7	+1.7
<u>1946</u>							
March 1	8.8	7.3	2.5	6.7	4.4	5.9	0.9
April 1	9.7	5.5	0	5.5	2.5	3.9	0
Gain or Loss	+0.9	+1.8	-2.5	-3.2	-1.9	-2.0	-0.9+

Southern Feeders

	Fry Canyon (6,600 ft.)	Harrison Pass (6,600 ft.)	Dry Creek (6,500 ft.)	Ryan Ranch (5,800 ft.)
March 1	8.0	2.5	4.4	0.9
April 1	9.0	0	2.5	0
Gain or Loss	+0.9	-2.5	-3.2	-1.9
Average gain or loss in snow cover:				
1944.....	5.2 in.	1945.....+1.8 in.	1946.....-1.6 in.	

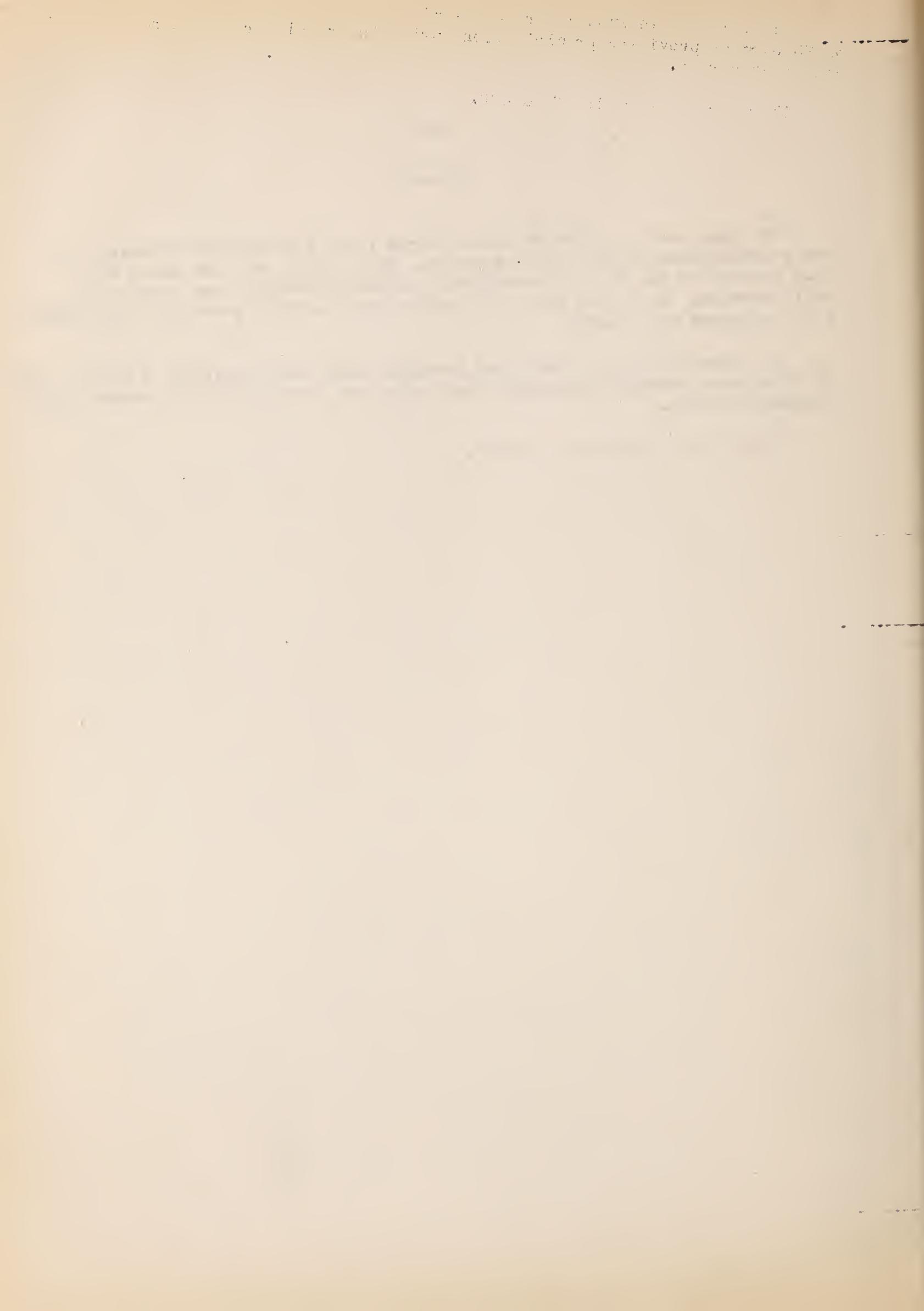
EASTERN NEVADA

Forecast

The snow cover in Eastern Nevada March 1 was 64.2 percent of normal and the precipitation at Ely was 51 percent. But April 1 the snow cover was 78.4 percent of the March 1 normal and the March precipitation at Ely was 102.5 percent. At Lehman caves the percentage was 172.3 percent. The temperature for March was +2.9°F.

The increase in snow cover and precipitation should indicate a water supply of 75 percent providing precipitation during the remainder of the runoff season continues normal.

There are no normals of runoff.



-23-

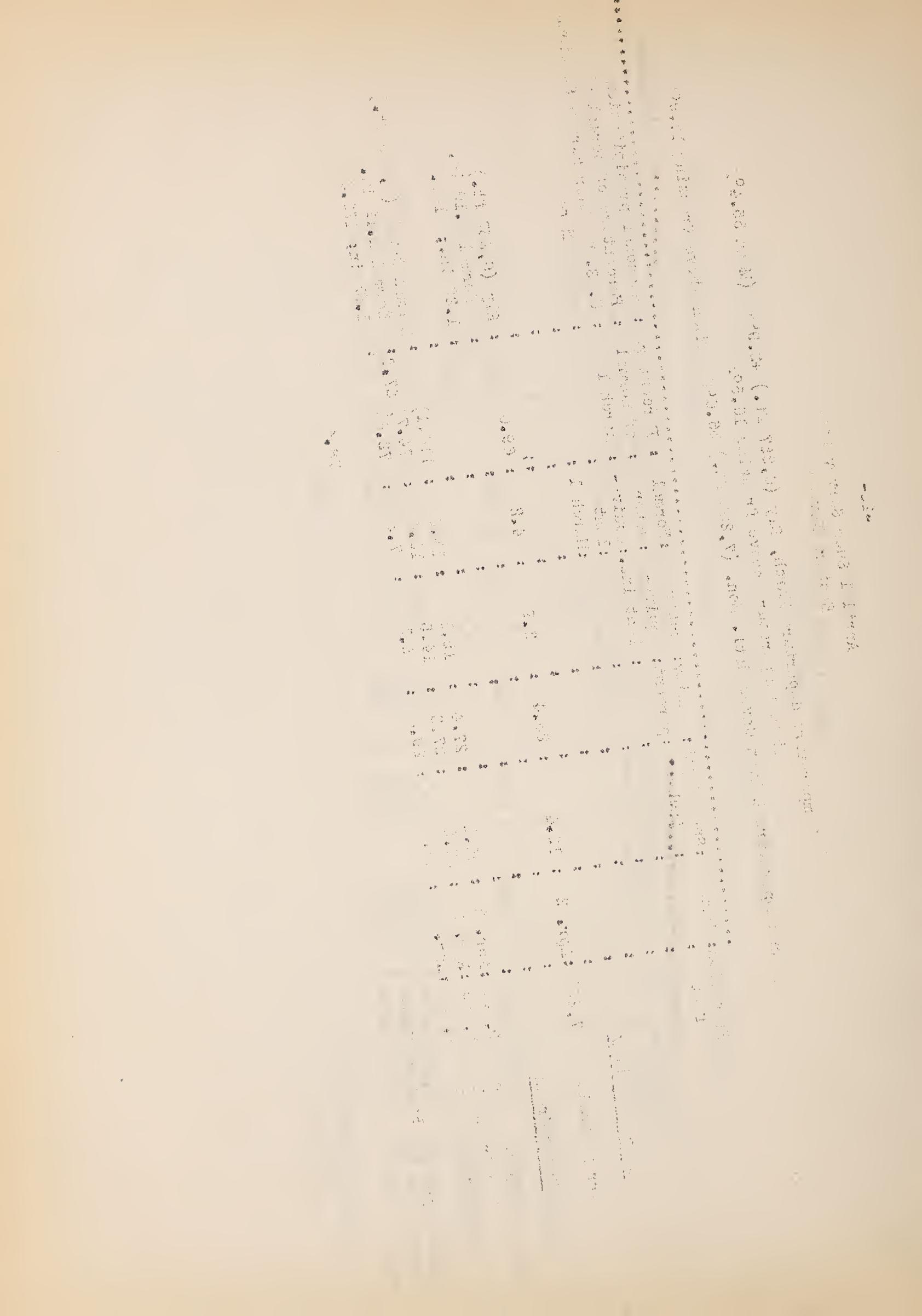
April 1 Snow Survey Data
Eastern Nevada

Temperature departure March, Ely (6,257 ft.) +2.9°F (Mean 35.4°F
Mean temperature above freezing 16.5°F

Mean temperature Lehman Caves Nati. Mon. (7,200 ft.) 36.6°F Mean above freezing 18.9°F

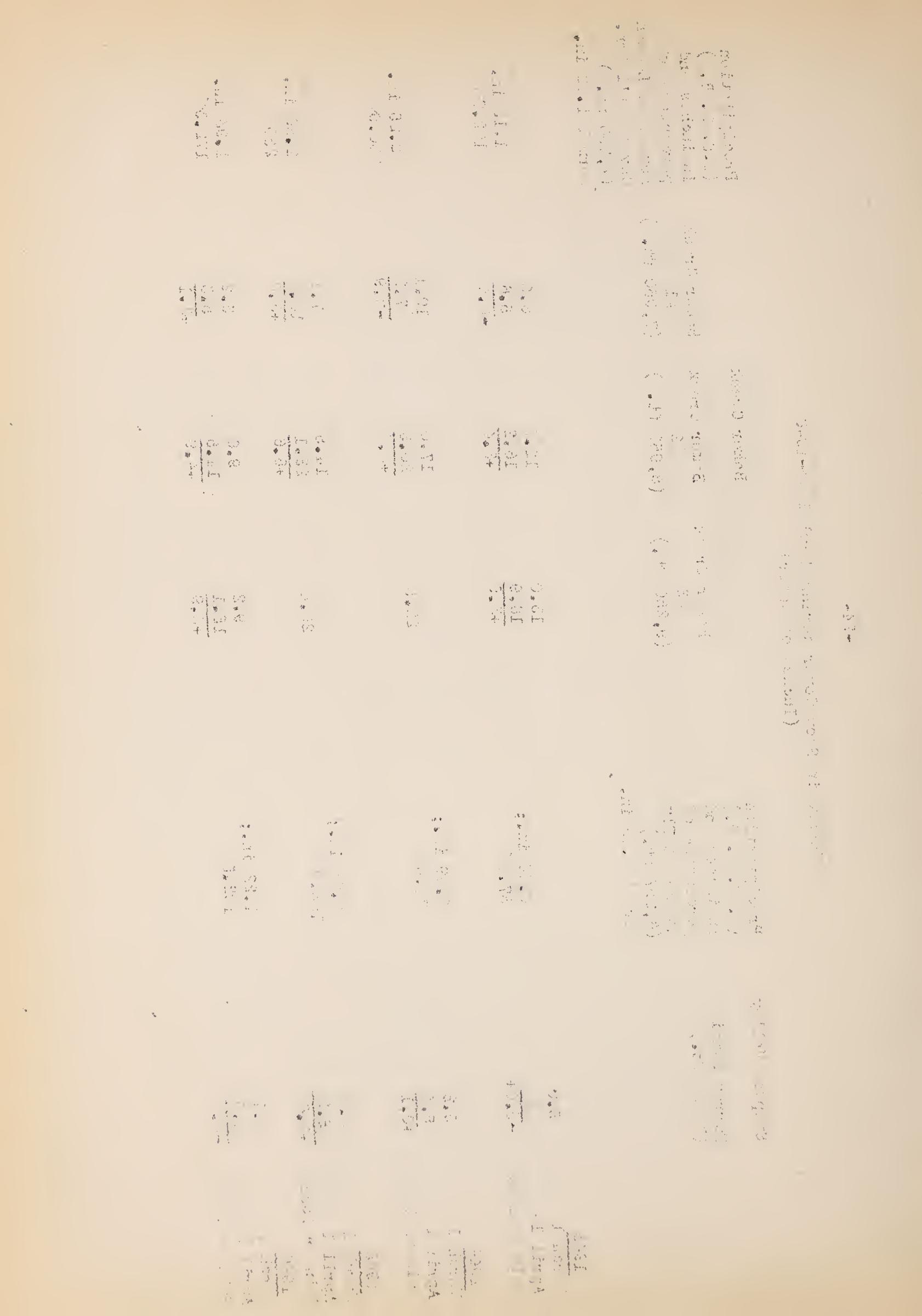
Elevation: feet	Date	Snow depth: inches	Density: percent	Water equivalent: liquid ins. ^s cquivat ^s	Normal : water	Percent of normal : water	Seasonal precipitation : U. S. Weather Bureau Stations	Percentage of normal at March 1 : March
Step toe Valley								
Murray Summit	7,250	Apr. 2	12.4	23.4	2.9	4.2	69.0	Ely (6,257 ft.)
Baker Creek								Normal 1.19 in.
Baker Creek #3	9,230	Apr. 2	55.1	27.4	15.1	13.0	116.1	Lehman Caves (7,200 ft.)
Baker Creek #2	8,950	Apr. 2	52.2	27.8	14.5	19.4	74.7	Normal 1.12 in.
Baker Creek #1	7,950	Apr. 2	18.1	29.3	5.3	7.3	72.6	1.93 in; 172.3%
								78.4

Average Eastern Nevada



Change in Snow Cover during March 1943-1946
(Inches of Water)

Steptoe Valley		Baker Creek		Precipitation (U.S.W.B.)	
Murray	Summit (7,250 ft.)	Baker Creek #3	Baker Creek #2	In inches and percentage of normal at Ely	In inches and percentage of normal at Lehman Caves Net'1 Mon. (7,200 ft.)
Gain or Loss		(9,250 ft.)	(8,950 ft.)	(6,257 ft.)	Normal 1.19 in.
					Normal 1.12 in.
1943		1943		1943	
March 1	5.0	13.0	12.8	6.0	1.15 in.
April 1	0	16.9	16.2	5.6	102.7%
Gain or Loss	-5.0+	+3.9	+3.4	-0.4	
1944		1944		1944	
March 1	5.2	17.0	10.1	7.2	2.25 in.
April 1	5.3	20.5	-2.9	-2.9	200.9%
Gain or Loss	+0.1	+5.5			
1945		1945		1945	
March 1	4.6	2.01 in.;	14.5	7.1	2.80 in.
April 1	5.2	168.9%	23.1	10.1	250%
Gain or Loss	+0.6	+8.6	+3.0		
1946		1946		1946	
March 1	3.1	1.22 in.;	9.6	5.2	1.93 in.
April 1	2.9	102.5%	14.5	5.3	172.3%
Gain or Loss	-0.2	+5.9	+4.9	+2.1	



SOUTHERN NEVADA

Forecast

(a) Mount Charleston

Although the March precipitation was wholly lacking at Las Vegas, 1.54 in. fell at Kyle Canyon near the snow fields. The snow cover actually increased during March from 44.8 percent of the March 1 normal to 60.6 percent. However, the March 1 snow cover was only 52 percent of 1945. The snow cover water supply can scarcely exceed 50 percent of the March-July normal.

(b) Lake Mead

The storage in Lake Mead April 1 was 18,000,000 acre-feet. The snow cover in the Colorado Basin weighted by the amount of water contributed by the larger tributaries was 68.7 percent of the April 1 normal. The net expected flow at Bright Angel Creek above Lake Mead is 53.5 percent of the April-July normal or 4,815,000 acre-feet.

2010-08-27 10:00

**April Snow Survey Data
Southern Nevada**

Southern Nevada

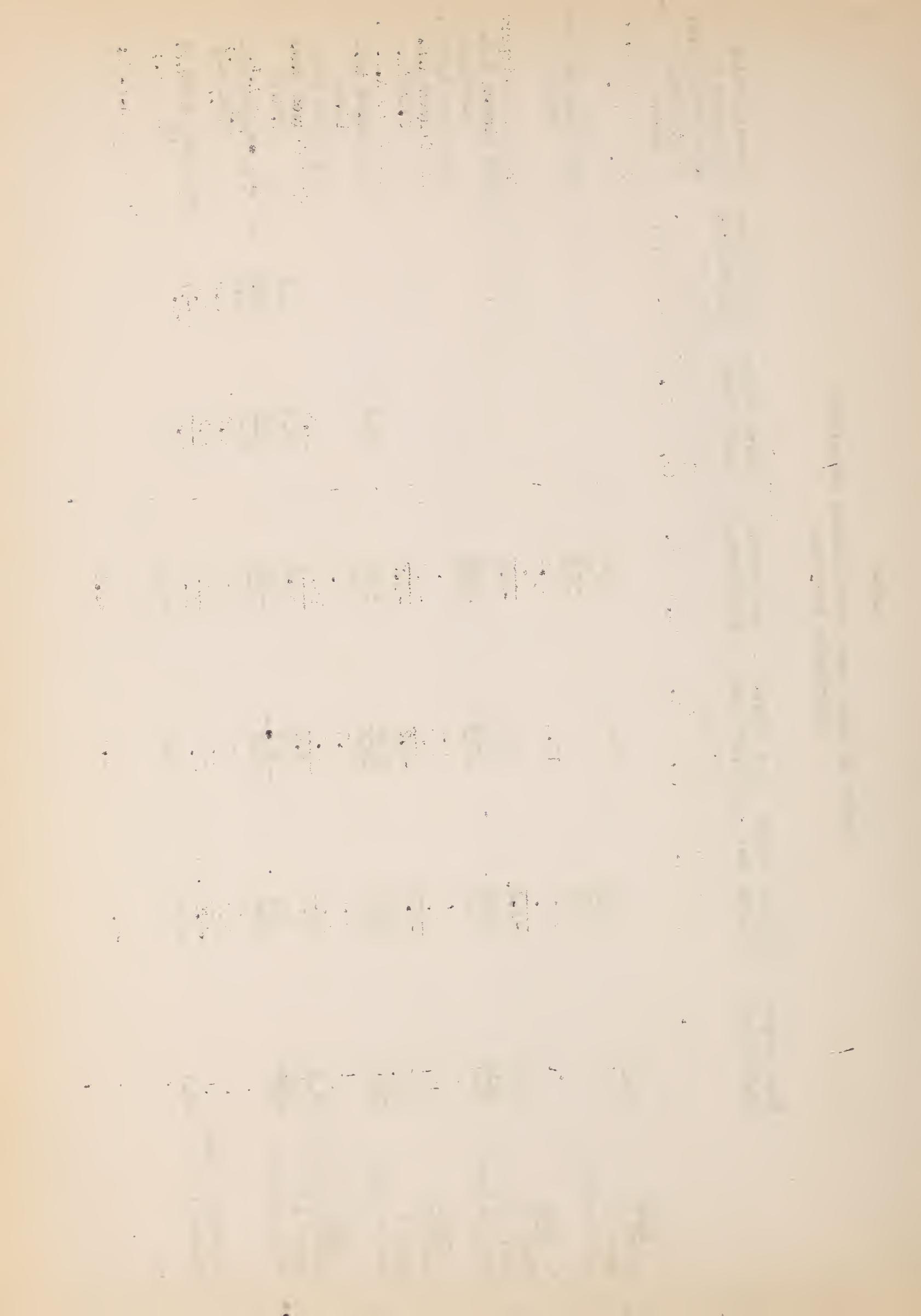
Temperature departure Kyle Canyon R.S. (Mean 34.8°F Temp. above freezing 15.2°F

Elevation feet	Date	Snow depth inches	Density percent	Water equiva- lent ins.	Normal water equiviva- lent ins.	Percentage of normal	Seasonal precipitation March 1	Percentage of normal at March 1	U. S. Weather Bureau Stations March
<u>Charleston Mountain: in</u>									
Kyle Canyon	8,200	Mar. 31	31.6	26.3	8.3	13.2	58.4	58.4	Kyle Canyon Ranger Station
Rainbow Canyon	7,800	Mar. 30	21.5	35.8	7.7	14.3	51.7	51.7	1.54 in.
Lee Canyon	9,000	Mar. 31	35.5	27.4	9.7	14.0	66.0	66.0	
Lec Canyon	8,300	Apr. 1	26.6	29.0	7.7	12.2	66.4	66.4	Las Vegas Airport T in.
Clark Canyon	9,000	Apr. 1	28.8	28.9	8.3	8.3			(Normal 0.34 in.) ; 0%
Trou d' Enfants	8,500	May 1	13.7	32.8	4.5	4.5			

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Change in Snow Cover During March 1943-1946
Charleston Mountains

			Precipitation in inches at Kylie Canyon R.S. (7,165 ft.) March		
			Trough Sp.s. (3,500 ft.)		
Kyle Canyon (8,200 ft.)	Rainbow Canyon (7,800 ft.)	Lee Canyon (9,000 ft.)	Clark Canyon (9,000 ft.)	Trough Sp.s. (3,500 ft.)	Precipitation in inches at Kylie Canyon R.S. (7,165 ft.) March
1943	15.7	16.7	13.9	13.9	153.0%
March 1		15.0	7.3	7.3	0.43 in.
April 1		1.7	-6.6	-1.7	0.06 in.
Gain or loss					17.6%
1944	17.4	12.9	9.5	9.5	Kyle Canyon R.S.
March 1		13.0	7.6	7.6	0.06 in.
April 1		+0.1	-1.7	-1.7	0.06 in.
Gain or loss					1.58 in.;
1945	16.0	12.0	14.3	14.3	464.7%
March 1		15.0	15.6	15.6	4.00
April 1		0.8	+2.0	+2.0	Las Vegas A.P.
Gain or loss					1.58 in.;
1946	16.5	13.6	14.9	14.9	464.7%
March 1		15.7	15.2	15.2	4.00
April 1		+5.8	+1.9	+1.9	4.00
Gain or loss					1.58 in.;
Average 4 years (1941-44)	+0.1	-0.8	+1.4	=1.2	0%



Charleston Division of Nevada National Forest Snow Courses

(Tabulation of April 1 snow course averages for years 1941 through 1946, six-year mean of snow depth and water content for each course, and comparison of 1946 course averages with the six-year mean. Snow depth and water content are expressed in inches.)

H. C. Hoffman

WILDLIFE REFUGES

Forecast

1. Sheldon Antelope Refuge

The temperature departure for March was only +0.4°F. and the precipitation 88.5 percent for the month. The water equivalent of the snow cover March 1, 1945 was 3.1 in. but on March 1, 1946 it was 4.8 in. Yet on April 1 only a trace remained.

No normals have yet been accumulated.

2. Ruby Lake Wildlife Refuge

The snow cover during March has increased from 98.9 percent of March 1 normal to 112.8 percent. The temperature departure for the month was -0.8°F and the precipitation 119.6 percent. The season will apparently be normal.

2000' - 2100' - 2200' - 2300' - 2400'

soil thickness of 1000' - 1200' - 1400' - 1600' - 1800' - 2000' - 2200' - 2400' -
2600' from base made out of sandstone, limestone, dolomite, shale, mudrock
and/or shale & lignite in S.E. - N.W. - E.W. - N.E. directions.

cont'd.

Minerals found in the soil and sand all
appear to be either sandstone or shale.

I think the sand at 8,800' will be sand and shale mixed up so much with
the shale and sandstone that it will not be able to identify the shale and sandstone
separately at this range. This may be diff. from the 8,800' reading in the beginning of

April 1 Snow Survey Data
Wildlife Refuges

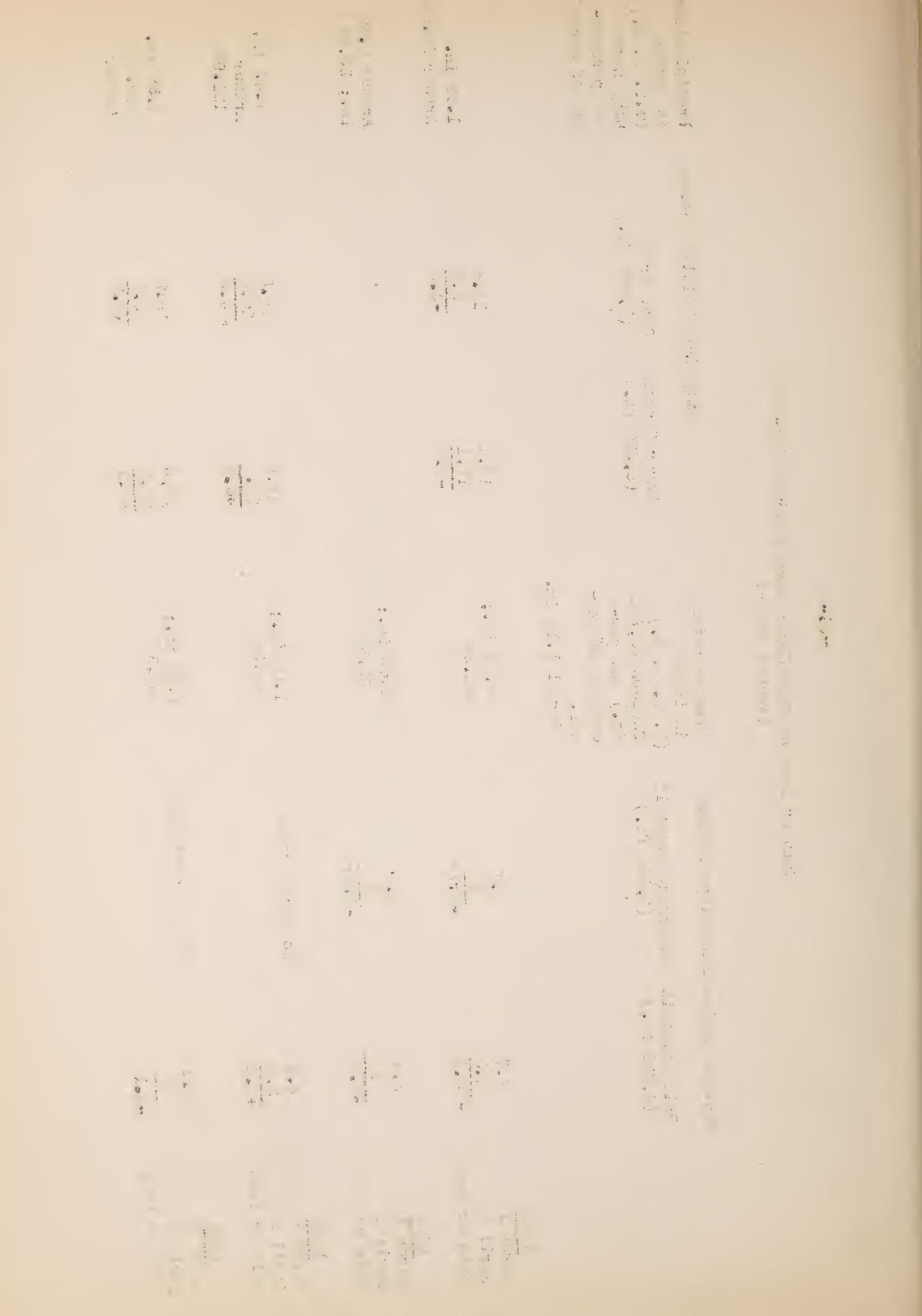
Sheldon National Antelope Refuge (Northern Washoe County)
 Temperature departure March, Sheldon (6,500 ft.) +0.4°F (Mean 32.0°F
 Mean temperature above freezing 11.1°F (Normal 10.2°F

Ruby Lake National Wildlife Refuge, (Southern Elko County)
Temperature departure March, Elko -0.8°F (Mean 36.8°F)
Mean temperature above freezing 17.6°F (Normal 10.1°F)

Hager Canyon	8,500	Apr.	3:	57.4	..	38.3	..	22.0	..	18.2	..	111.1	..	Arthur (6,500 ft.)
Cave Creek	7,000	Apr.	3:	42.1	..	37.8	..	15.9	..	15.8	..	114.4	..	Normal 2.24 in.
				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.68 in., 119.6%
				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Ruby Lake 2.58 in.

Gain or Loss of Snow Cover during March 1943-1946
(Inches Water)

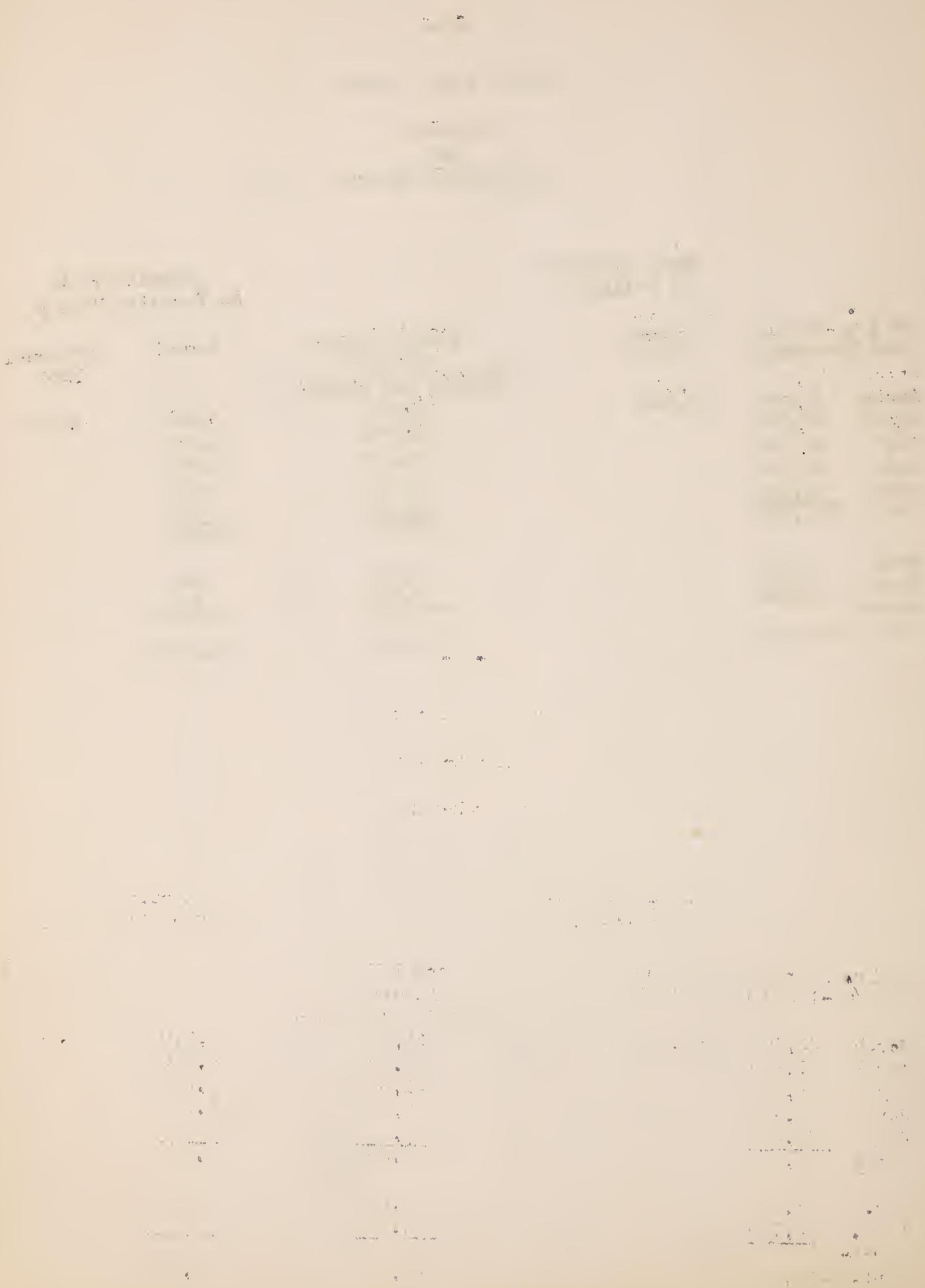
Sheldon National Antelope Refuge			Ruby Lake Wildlife Refuge		
Precipitation in inches			Precipitation in inches		
Bald Mountain (6,720 ft.)	Mahogany Mountain (5,680 ft.)	(U. S. W. B.)	Hagar Canyon (8,500 ft.)	Cave Creek (7,000 ft.)	(U.S. W. B.)
		Sheldon (6,500 ft.) and per- centage of nor- mal.			and percent- age of normal.
		Normal 1.13 in.			
1943			1943		
March 1	7.7	0.7	14.6	19.1	1.47 in.
April 1	4.3	0	8.8	17.1	Ruby Lake
Gain or loss	-3.4	-0.7+	-5.8	-2.0	11.6%
1944			1944		
March 1	3.4	2.3	0.65 in.;	17.0	Arthur 0.56
April 1	0	0	57.5%	23.4	in.; 25.0%
Gain or loss	-3.4+	-2.3+	-	-6.4	121.9%
1945			1945		
March 1	3.3	No survey made	1.00 in.;	15.5	Arthur 0.56
April 1	5.1		80.5%	20.0	in.; 25.0%
Gain or loss	+1.8		-	+4.5	121.9%
1946			1946		
March 1	3.1	Station abandoned	1.00 in.;	15.7	Arthur 0.56
April 1	T		88.5%	15.9	in.; 25.0%
Gain or loss	-3.1		-	+4.1	121.9%



Normal Summer Runoff

March-July
and
and March-September

Upper Humboldt at Palisade		Martin Creek in Paradise Valley		
37 Yrs. Average 1903/04-1939/40	Seasonal 1946	Normal Median Adjusted 1903/06 and 1912/43	Normal	Seasonal 1946
March	32,600	65,540	25,600	3,610
April	47,200		39,700	6,330
May	54,500		51,000	6,530
June	60,400		70,500	2,950
July	20,300		16,500	900
Total	215,000		203,300	20,320
Aug.	3,600		2,200	620
Sept.	<u>2,100</u>		<u>1,700</u>	<u>500</u>
March-				
Sept.	220,700		207,200	21,440



CRITICAL NEEDS

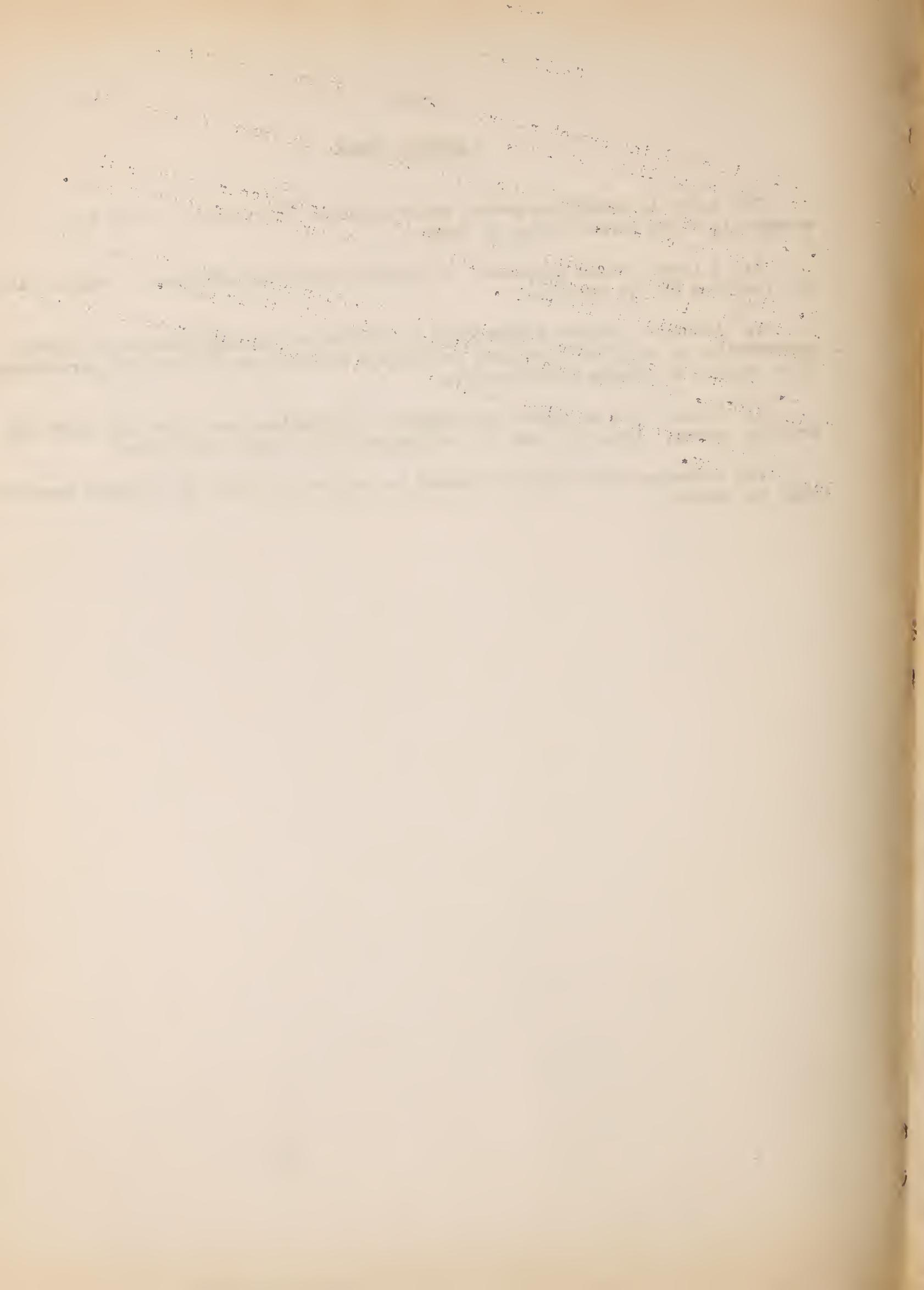
The delay in obtaining prompt records during the storm of early April reemphasizes the needs listed in 1945.

1. A larger field personnel to provide substitute observers familiar with the location of the courses.

2. Abundant shelter cabins near the individual groups/courses to provide opportunity to wait for favorable conditions of snow and weather for surveying. These should be equipped with radio.

3. Motor sleds to reduce the physical exhaustion caused by soft snow and driving storms. Some day soon the helicopter will take their place.

The snow-surveyor's purpose should be and is to obtain the records however long the delay.



Snow Surveyors
April 1, 1946

Truckee Basin

A. Chase	V. Hart
J. Church	A. Hanson
P. Cowgill	G. Hilsabeck
G. Doll	E. Johansen
B. Eddy	J. Johansen
J. Glynn	E. Raiford
G. Hart	F. Steiner, Jr.

Tahoe Basin

F. Barkley	H. Leonard
R. Butler	E. Marsh
D. Gaiennie	H. Oakley
F. Giovannoni	I. Simmonds
M. Herz	W. Simmonds
W. Herz	E. Wise
	H. Wolfe

Carson Basin

D. Dean	N. Green
F. Dean	A. Hansen
H. Freece	L. Smith
R. Gardner	

West Walker

C. Houston	G. Swainston
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East Walker

L. Jenkins	B. Mosher
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Upper Humboldt

P. Arcimis	L. Miller
T. Brierley	P. Moore
G. Blackett	E. Murphy, Jr.
A. Corta	J. Murphy
H. Corta	A. Rohwer
H. Dill	C. Sprague
G. Hill	A. Supp
R. Kuehner	A. Torgerson
W. Lear	S. Urriola
R. Mendive	

Lower Humboldt

V. Arzuaga	E. Pitts
B. Crane	L. Smith
C. Gnevo	E. Wilkerson
Q. Hansen	L. Wilkerson

Eastern Nevada

J. Barr	R. Thomson
G. Southwick	E. Yersin

Northern Great Basin

R. Norton

Central Great Basin

H. Hoffman	C. Houston
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NEVADA COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

State

Nevada State Engineer
Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station
California Division of Water Resources
Colorado River Commission of Nevada

Federal

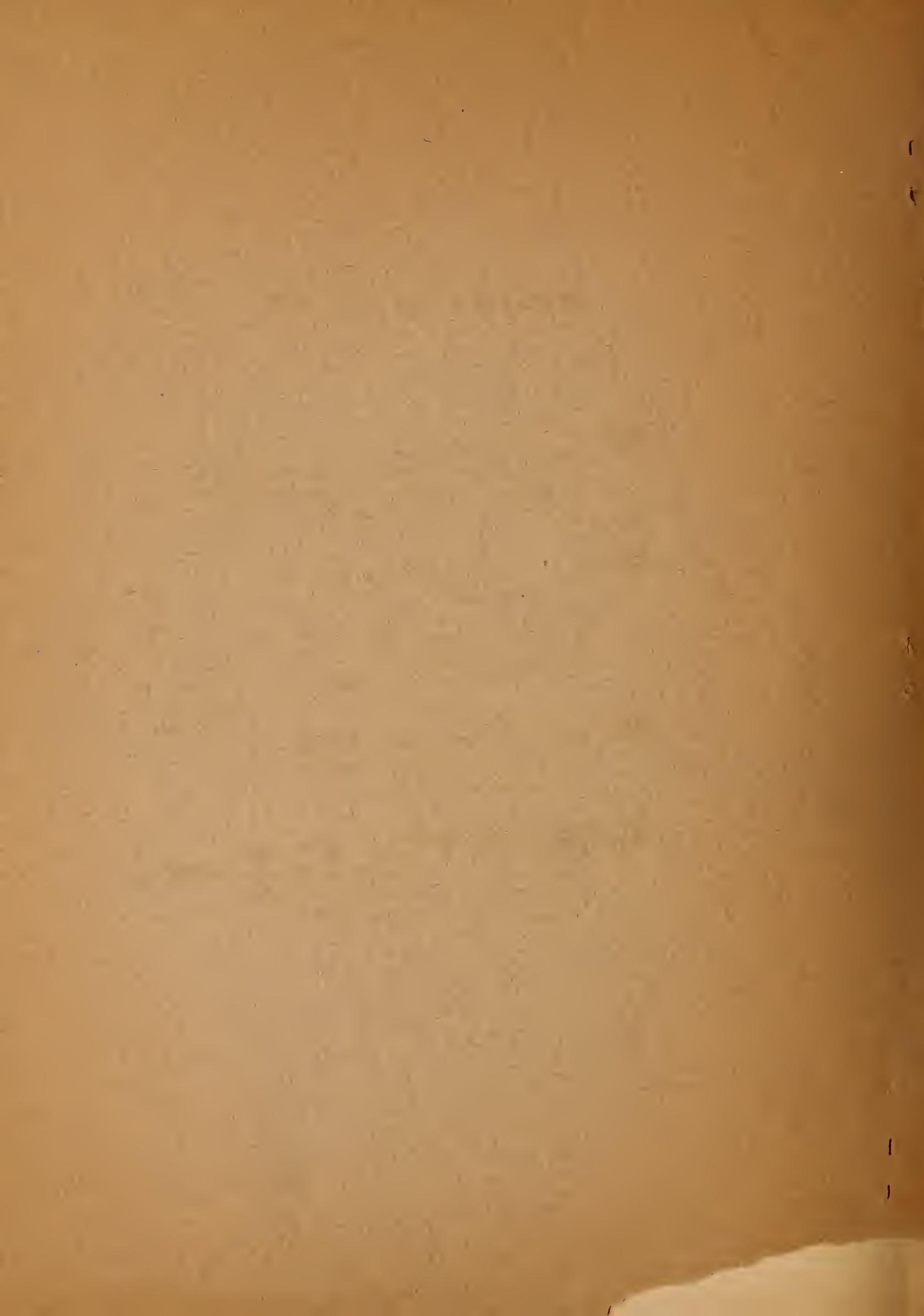
Soil Conservation Service
Forest Service
Weather Bureau
Bureau of Reclamation
Geological Survey
Fish and Wildlife Service

Public Utilities

Sicrra Pacific Power Company
Elko-Lamoille Power Company
Wells Power Company

Organized Public Agencies

Truckee-Carson Irrigation District
Washoe County Water Conservation District
Walker River Irrigation District
Humboldt River Water Users



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Seasonal Snow Survey and Forecast of Stream Flow — April, 1946

Nevada Co-operative Snow Surveys

PART I—CENTRAL SIERRA QUADRANGLE

Including the Truckee, Tahoe, Carson and East and West Walker Basins of the Eastern Slope

CO-OPERATION

The organizations co-operating in the surveys of this region are: The Nevada Co-operative Snow Surveys, including the State of Nevada, through the State Engineer's office, the Truckee-Carson Irrigation District, the Washoe County Water Conservation District, the Walker River Irrigation District, and the Sierra Pacific Power Co.; the California Co-operative Snow Surveys headed by the Division of Water Resources of the Department of Public Works at Sacramento and including the Pacific Gas & Electric Co. and the Nevada Irrigation District, whose employees make the surveys of several of the courses used in this forecast; the U.S. Forest Service; and the Division of Irrigation of the U. S. Soil Conservation Service; the Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station at the University of Nevada. The Division of Irrigation is the organization which is developing and co-ordinating the snow surveys throughout the western states. All of the above organizations contribute financially to the work.

The U. S. Weather Bureau also co-operates in various ways.

PART II. Humboldt Basin and Miscellaneous is prepared under the direction of Dr. J. E. Church of the Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station, University of Nevada.

REVIEW OF LAST YEAR

The following table shows a comparison of the forecast made for 1945 and the actual results. It will be seen that the rise of Lake Tahoe and the runoff of the Truckee River checked reasonably close with the forecast. The Carson River discharged considerably more than expected but the footnote gives a probable explanation. As to the West Walker, the excess may have been due to similar excess precipitation during the spring but there are no good precipitation stations close to the Walker Basin so it is impossible to tell about spring and summer excess or deficiencies. The East Walker discharged very much more than expected as has been the case during several other years recently. We hope to make a study of ground water conditions in Bridgeport Valley in the future to aid in making a better forecast of that basin.

1945 RESULTS

BASIN OR STREAM	1945 Forecast			Actual Results	
	Normal Feet	Amount Feet	Percent of Normal	Percent of Normal	Amount Feet
*Rise of Tahoe April 1 to High Water.....	1.68	1.45	86.3	92.9	1.56
*Maximum Elevation.....		6228.10	July 10	July 11	6228.21
All for April-July Runoff except East Walker	Acre Feet	Acre Feet			Acre Feet
†Truckee River Natural Flow at Farad Exclusive of Tahoe.....	325,700	260,000	79.8	76.6	249,510
Carson River at Fort Churchill.....	230,000	152,000	66.1	91.4	210,167
West Walker near Coleville.....	191,200	162,000	84.7	99.7	190,690
‡East Walker below Bridgeport Dam.....	73,000	66,000	90.4	138.1	100,775

*Assuming gates closed (no outflow).

†Corrected for change in storage at Donner and Independence Lakes and Boca Reservoir, and for evaporation from Boca Reservoir.

‡April-August Runoff, corrected for change in storage and evaporation at Bridgeport Reservoir.

Precipitation in the Central Sierra was deficient in April but high in May and also in June at most of the Stations.

At Tamarack (Blue Lakes) the April-June precipitation was 3.3 inches above normal. At Woodfords the total for April-June was 3.76 which seems high for that location but there is no normal given for a comparison. These two should help account for the high runoff of the Carson at Fort Churchill.

OUTLOOK FOR 1946

Heavy early snows in November and December of 1945 gave an unusually good snow blanket on January 1 but a very dry January and a below-normal February changed the picture materially.

March ended with a good storm which brought the total water equivalent on April 1 up to from 95% to 112% of normal for most of the high-level snow courses in the Truckee and Tahoe basins with low-level courses generally yielding considerably lower returns.

Considerably lower results were obtained in the Carson and Walker basins and the snow surveyors had so much difficulty in sampling the Center Mountain course in the Walker basin that the results evidently do not tell the correct story.

Difficulty was experienced in securing personnel who could make the surveys at the desirable dates so several courses were surveyed after the middle of April. Some of these courses had lost greatly by melting.

The conclusions as to forecast of expected results are found in a table following the large table of April 1 snow survey data.

NOTES REGARDING THE VARIOUS BASINS

In the Truckee Basin the storage in Boca Reservoir on April 1 was 13,100 acre feet with a capacity of 40,900 and ample water in the snow of the Little Truckee Basin to fill it at least twice.

Lake Tahoe was at elevation 6227.75 on April 1, containing about 580,000 acre feet above elevation 6223.0, the rim at the outlet, the similar capacity at maximum elevation of 6229.10 being 750,000 acre feet. Some water will be drawn from the lake to prevent filling above the specified maximum of 6229.10.

On the Carson the storage in Lahontan Reservoir April 1 was 250,000 acre feet with a capacity of 286,000.

On the West Walker, Topaz Reservoir contained 59,400 acre feet April 1, the capacity being 60,000 acre feet.

On the East Walker, Bridgeport Reservoir was practically full April 1, the capacity being 42,500 acre feet. The discharge of the East Walker has exceeded the indications of the snow surveys for the last few years—probably due to the building up of ground water storage in Bridgeport Valley. It is hoped that a study of this ground water condition by means of wells can be started soon to aid in improved forecasts in future years.

1946

PROGRESS SNOW SURVEYS DURING THE WINTER

Basin	Snow Course	Altitude of Snow Course	1946 Date of Snow Survey	Depth of Snow Inches	Density % Water	Water Equivalent Inches	April 1 Normal Water Equivalent	Snow % of April 1 Normal	Year 1945 % of April 1 Normal	Date
South Yuba and Crest	Furnace Flat	6600	1/30 3/5	92.7 109.3	38.9 45.2	36.1 49.4	(59) (59)	61.2 83.7	31.0 55.9	1/30 2/26
	Fordyce Lake	6500	1/29 3/4	89.1 97.5	41.3 39.7	36.8 38.7	(51) (51)	72.2 75.9	31.4 52.5	1/30 2/27
	Soda Springs	6750	12/30 2/1 3/1	71.7 71.1 84.6	46.3 44.9 43.1	33.2 31.9 36.5	(42) (42) (42)	79.0 76.0 86.9	46.0 56.7	2/4 2/28
	Donner Summit	6900	12/30 2/1 3/1	84.9 82.4 97.5	37.5 40.2 42.0	31.9 33.1 41.0	47.8 47.8 47.8	66.7 69.2 85.8	46.9 52.1	2/3 2/28
	Ward Creek	7000	3/2	88.2	40.6	35.8	52.7	67.9	60.2	3/4
Truckee	Independence Camp	7000	3/3	66.2	38.1	25.2	(26.5)	95.1	64.5	3/9
	Sage Hen Creek	6500	2/2 3/2	46.9 54.1	36.2 34.8	17.0 18.8	(22) (22)	77.3 85.5	56.4 64.5	2/11 3/11
	Truckee No. 2	6400	2/3 3/2	49.5 40.0	32.1 34.8	15.9 16.0	(20) (20)	79.5 80.0	63.5	3/4
	Donner Lake	5950	12/29 1/31 3/1	41.8 47.6 59.2	58.8 39.7 36.5	16.2 18.9 21.6	New Course New Course New Course			
	Truckee R. S.	6000	12/29 1/31 3/2	29.3 33.9 38.3	28.0 34.2 36.3	8.2 11.6 13.9	New Course New Course New Course			
Tahoe	Tahoe City	6250	1/3 1/31 2/28	32.1 28.2 33.5	32.4 35.5 36.5	10.4 10.0 12.2	15.9 15.9 15.9	65.4 62.9 76.7	29.6 36.5	2/4 3/1
	Marlette Lake	8000	1/3 3/3	58.7 65.8	33.4 38.7	19.6 25.5	27.8 27.8	70.5 91.7	77.3	3/1
	Daggetts Pass	7350	2/2 3/9	33.7 36.8	31.2 35.6	10.5*	16.3 16.3	64.4 80.4	67.5	3/3
	Richardson No. 1	6500	3/10	30.3	32.3	9.8	(13)	75.4	33.8	3/3
	Richardson No. 2	6500	2/3 3/10	51.1 45.6	26.8 33.3	13.7 15.2	NoNormal NoNormal			
	Echo Summit	7500	12/31 2/1 2/28	85.4 87.8 104.9	34.8 40.2 40.0	29.7 35.3 42.0	(40) (40) (40)	74.3 88.2 105.0	46.0 70.8	1/31 3/1
	Upper Truckee	6400	3/10	25.4	40.6	10.3	(11)	93.6		
Mono	Glenbrook No. 2	6900	3/9	48.5	30.9	15.0	(20)	75.0		
Carson	Blue Lakes	8000	1/31 3/1	74.6 85.8	37.2 37.6	27.8 32.3	48.1 48.1	57.8 67.2	57.4 66.3	2/4 3/1
	Carson Pass	8600	1/21 2/22	59.1 69.3	40.4 41.2	23.9 28.5	(48) (48)	50.0 59.4	38.5 70.2	1/25 2/23

*Incomplete.

RESERVOIR STORAGE MARCH 1

Lake Tahoe, Lake Level.....	6227.38 ft.	Topaz Reservoir, Storage.....	55,918 acre feet
Maximum Permitted	6229.1 ft.	Capacity approx.....	60,000 acre feet
Lake Lahontan, Storage	229,406 acre feet	Bridgeport Reservoir	39,541 acre feet
Capacity	286,000 acre feet	Capacity approx.....	42,500 acre feet

APRIL 1, 1946, SNOW SURVEY DATA

Snow Survey Stations	Elevation of Snow Course Feet	Date of 1946 Snow Survey	Depth of Snow Inches	Density of Snow % Water	Water Equivalent Inches	Normal Water Equivalent April 1 Inches	1946 Seasonal % of Normal	Last Year % of Normal (1945)
TRUCKEE BASIN								
Crest and South Yuba.....								
Furnace Flat.....	6600	3/25	126.0	46.0	58.0	(59)	98.3	82.0
Fordyce Lake.....	6500	3/26	100.1	49.0	49.0	(51)	96.1	77.8
Soda Springs.....	6750	4/1	103.4	39.7	41.1	(42)	97.8	86.4
Donner Summit.....	6900	4/1	116.6	40.9	47.7	47.8	99.8	79.7
Ward Creek.....	7000	4/16	101.1	50.6	51.2	52.7	97.1	88.6
Little Truckee.....								
Webber Peak.....	8000	4/1	129.0	35.5	45.8	56.9	80.5	64.7
Webber Lake.....	7000	4/1	108.1	36.7	39.7	38.1	104.2	78.5
Independence Lake.....	7000	4/7	121.4	40.4	49.0	(47)	104.3	83.6
Independence Camp.....	7000	4/6	68.2	43.4	29.6	(26.5)	111.7	78.9
Independence Creek.....	6300	4/6	41.2	38.8	16.0	(18)	88.8	80.6
Sage Hen Creek.....	6500	4/8	55.4	39.7	22.0	(22)	100.0	82.7
Eastern Outposts.....								
Granite Peak.....	8200					24.7		
Big Meadow.....	8800	4/4	64.4	38.8	25.0	28.1	89.0	
Mt. Rose.....	10,000	4/6-7	93.6	40.6	38.0	(45)	84.4	90.7
Lower Levels.....								
Boca No. 2.....	5900	3/29	18.4	25.5	4.7	(9)	52.2	61.1
Truckee No. 2.....	6400	4/1	55.3	34.7	19.2	(20)	96.0	78.0
Donner Lake.....	5950	4/1	74.6	37.9	28.3			
Truckee Ranger Station.....	6000	3/28	31.0	38.4	11.9			
Tahoe City.....	6250	4/1	40.0	32.2	12.9	15.9	81.1	55.3
TAHOE BASIN								
Chest—Main Sierra.....								
Ward Creek.....	7000	4/16	101.1	50.6	51.2	51.2	100.0	91.2
Rubicon Peak No. 1.....	8100	4/6	134.6	37.3	50.2	48.9	102.7	
Rubicon Peak No. 2.....	7500	4/6	97.6	39.2	38.3	(36)	106.4	
Lake Lucile.....	8400	4/14	147.6	42.8	63.2	61.2	103.3	93.5
zEcho Summit.....	7500	4/2	127.7	39.8	50.9	(42.5)z	119.7	94.8z
Eastern Outposts.....								
Mount Rose.....	10,000	4/6-7	93.6	40.6	38.0	(45)*	84.4	90.7
Marlette Lake.....	8000	4/1	87.2	36.0	31.4	27.8	112.9	97.5
Hagan's Meadow (Freel Peak).....	8000	4/19	40.8	40.0	16.3	21.2	76.9	86.8
Lower Levels.....								
Tahoe City.....	6250	4/1	40.0	32.2	12.9	15.9	81.1	55.3
Rubicon Peak No. 3.....	6700	4/6	77.8	36.4	28.3	(30)	94.3	
Richardsons.....	6500	4/13	27.9	36.9	10.3	(13)	79.2	63.1
Richardsons No. 2.....	6500	4/13	44.6	40.6	18.1			
Upper Truckee.....	6400	4/19	4.6	39.2	1.8*	(11)	16.4	95.5
Freel Bench.....	7300	4/19	13.5	41.5	5.6§	(15)	37.3	70.0
Daggett's Pass.....	7350	4/13	37.6	38.8	14.6	16.3	89.6	85.3
Glenbrook No. 2.....	6900	4/13	51.3	36.6	18.8	(20)	94.0	75.0
WASHOE VALLEY								
Marlette Lake.....	8000	4/1	87.2	36.0	31.4	27.8	112.9	97.5
Little Valley.....	6300	4/2	25.3	36.8	9.3			
CARSON BASIN								
Crest—West Carson.....								
xCarson Pass.....	8600	3/22	83.5	40.6	33.9	(48)	70.6	84.0
Blue Lakes.....	8000	4/3	114.3	35.5	40.6	48.1	84.4	84.6
East Carson.....								
#Poison Flat.....	7900	3/28	30.4	35.6	14.8‡	(18)	82.2	102.8
WALKER BASIN								
West Walker.....								
Sonora Pass.....	8800	4/4	79.7	35.6	28.4	(31)	91.6	88.1
Leavitt Meadows.....	7200	4/4	25.8	29.5	7.6	(16)	47.5	73.1
Willow Flat.....	8250	4/5	41.8	33.4	14.0	(16)	87.5	
East Walker.....								
Center Mountain.....	9400	4/3-4	110.5	18.8†	20.8†	45.7	45.5†	100.7
Buckeye Forks.....	8500	4/2	67.0	31.3	21.0	26.0	80.8	83.1
Buckeye Roughs.....	7900	4/2	63.4	29.3	18.6	25.9	71.8	78.0
Dunderberg Peak.....	8400	4/5	60.3	30.5	18.4	(45)	40.9	49.3
MONO BASIN								
Crest.....								
Tioga Pass.....	9900	4/1	85.5	37.5	32.1	(31)	103.5	111.6

* Exceedingly heavy melting. Snow on only 7 samples out of 23.

§ Also very heavy melting, partly bare.

† If survey made April 1 it would, no doubt, have been about the same as for Blue Lakes.

‡ The storm after the survey was made, March 28, added 4 inches to the water content, bringing it up to 14.8.

† Results not too accurate, 15 inches of ice blocking the tube.

z New normal.

FORECAST — CENTRAL SIERRA — EASTERN SLOPE

APRIL-JULY, 1946

Basin or Stream	Normal Feet	% of Normal	SEASONAL FORECAST		
			Probable Amount	% of Normal	Minimum Amount
Rise of Tahoe—April 1 to High Water.....	1.68	101.2	Feet 1.70 6229.45 6229.10	89.3	Feet 1.50 6229.15
*Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Closed (July 15).....					
†Maximum Elevation of Tahoe with Gates Regulated.....					
‡Truckee Exclusive of Tahoe (Natural Flow).....	325,700	97.6	Acre Feet 318,000	89.1	Acre Feet 290,000
Carson River at Fort Churchill.....	230,000	65.2	150,000	52.2	120,000
West Walker near Coleville.....	191,200	78.5	150,000	68.0	130,000
§East Walker near Bridgeport Dam.....	73,000	89.0	65,000	68.5	50,000

* Assuming gates kept closed.

† When necessary gates are opened so that elevation of lake will not exceed 6229.1.

‡ Corrected for changes in Little Truckee Reservoir storage and Donner Lake.

§ The forecast period for the East Walker is April-August because of late melting of snow in high altitudes and on the Northeastern slope of the Sawtooth Range west of Bridgeport.

Distribution of April-July Runoff in Typical Streams—
Per Cent of Total April-July Runoff

	Truckee at Farad Excl. of Tahoe	Carson at Clifton	West Walker at Coleville
April	32	19	11
May	38	36	29
June	23	34	37
July	7	11	23
April-July	100.0	100.0	100.0

A retardation in the earlier months of the series assures an increase in the later months and vice versa.

Table A, below, shows what Lake Tahoe is able to supply at various elevations with gates wide open. Table B, below, shows the need of drawing from the lake or other storage during the summer and fall to maintain a flow of 500 cubic feet per second at Farad.

A. Draft Possible at Various Elevations:

Elev. (Ft.)	Draft (C.F.S.)	Elev. (Ft.)	Draft (C.F.S.)
6223.0	0	6225.5	520
6223.5	23	6226.0	730
6224.0	88	6227.0	1160
6224.5	183	6228.0	1600
6225.0	325	6229.0	2060

One foot depth on Tahoe is equivalent to 123,000 Acre Feet.

B. Natural Flow of Truckee River at Farad, Exclusive of Tahoe (Much Affected by Rains) August-October:

	Normal Acre Feet	Second Feet
August	7485	122
September	5800	97
October	6545	106

WINTER PRECIPITATION

*Typical Progress through winter for Central Sierra Region:

Dec.-March Date	% Due	Nov.-March % Due	Date
Dec. 1	0	12	Dec. 1
Jan. 1	21	31	Jan. 1
Feb. 1	50	57	Feb. 1
Mar. 1	76	79	Mar. 1
Apr. 1	100	100	Apr. 1

†Seasonal Progress

Tahoe City
Nov.-March, 1945-46

Date	% of Seasonal	Actual Inches	% of Normal Due
Dec. 1	19	4.85	166
Jan. 1	63	15.99	214
Feb. 1	71	18.01	132
Mar. 1	82	20.80	95
Apr. 1	100	25.33	102

*Based on U.S.W.B. Revised Normals, % Due being averages for nine U.S.W.B. Stations in Central Sierra.

†Percent of Normal Due based on U.S.W.B. Revised Normals for Tahoe City.

Nov.-March normal..... 24.81

Dec.-March normal..... 21.89

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